

# TECHNICAL PROCEDURE

## HAULMAAX® EX Rear Suspension

**SUBJECT:** Service Instructions

**LIT NO**: 17730-328

**DATE:** December 2020 **REVISION:** A

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# SECTION 1 Introduction

This publication is intended to acquaint and assist maintenance personnel in the preventive maintenance, service, repair and rebuild of the HAULMAAX® EX rear suspension system.

NOTE

Use only Genuine Hendrickson parts for servicing this suspension system.

It is important to read and understand the entire Technical Procedure publication prior to performing any maintenance, service, repair, or rebuild of this product. The information in this publication contains parts lists, safety information, product specifications, features, proper maintenance, service, repair and rebuild instructions for HAULMAAX EX Suspension.

Hendrickson reserves the right to make changes and improvements to its products and publications at any time. Contact Hendrickson for information on the latest version of this manual.

The latest revision of this publication is also available online at www.hendrickson-intl.com

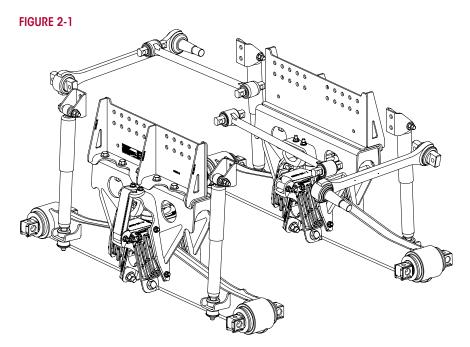
# SECTION 2 Product Description

Advanced engineering design methods and experience gathered from millions of Hendrickson suspensions created HAULMAAX EX, a rugged, yet lightweight heavy-duty rubber vocational rear suspension that helps save weight over competitive suspensions for greater payloads and route consolidation.

Suspension weight is reduced for greater payloads and improved durability through innovative design, higher strength materials, and advanced manufacturing methods. Proven with extensive vehicle durability and laboratory testing, HAULMAAX EX delivers the reliability and quality you've come to expect from Hendrickson, the leader in suspension technology.

The updated HAULMAAX EX spring system easily adjusts to the load for an enhanced combination of empty-ride quality and loaded stability. Most importantly, this innovative suspension significantly reduces wheel hop by eliminating the fixed pivot point found in the center bushings of other walking-beam suspensions.

- Bar pin end connection Rugged axle connection extends bushing life, and allows easy axle alignment and serviceability.
- Rebound Straps Provides additional bolster spring protection.
  Dual rebound straps for each equalizing beam are: (1) Required on vehicles equipped with outriggers, (2) standard equipment on 52K capacity and (3) available as production or aftermarket options on 40K and 46K capacities.
- Equalizing beam Formed and robotically-welded equalizing beam provides a narrow profile for weight savings, distributes load equally between both axles for improved maneuverability, stability and handling. Lowers the center of gravity to increase stability. Narrow, offset beam allows for better packaging and increased tire clearance. The center bushing is eliminated for reduced maintenance.



Premium rubber bolster springs — Extra wide bolster spring centers and a unique progressive load spring provide exceptional stability for demanding applications such as refuse, concrete mixers and dump. The unique design works with the progressive load springs to deliver enhanced empty ride quality and loaded stability. Optimized angle allows bolster springs to carry the majority of the payload and still react to braking and accelerating forces with minimal displacement.

**Tie-bar bolster design** — Achieves greater column stiffness, improves suspension performance even when axles are misaligned, remains consistent with the ride quality and stability of the original design. The tie-bar design is equipped on the 46K and 52K capacities and an offered as aftermarket option for the 40K capacity.

- Progressive load springs Increases stiffness as the load increases, providing a unique balance of empty ride quality and loaded stability. Provides long service life and easy replacement for reduced down time. Eliminates shim adjustments for lower maintenance.
- **Frame saddle and frame brackets** Lightweight, modular design simplifies installation.
- Shock absorbers Provide additional driver comfort. Required for tractor and logging applications. Available as production or aftermarket option.
- ULTRA ROD® Longitudinal torque rods engineered to optimize resistance to wind up during acceleration and brakina.
- TRAAX ROD® Transverse torque rods Fabricated heavy-duty torque rods provide greater durability over conventional rods, enhance handling during cornering by controlling lateral forces to maintain axle position.

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#### **HAULMAAX EX**

|                                                  | 40K               | 46K                  | 52K               |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| Installed Weight <sup>1</sup>                    | 855 lbs.          | 861 lbs.             | 9588 lbs.         |
| Suspension Rating                                | 40,000 lbs.       | 46,000 lbs.          | 52,000 lbs.       |
| Gross Vehicle Weight (GVW) Approval <sup>2</sup> | 83,000 lbs.       | 88,000 lbs.          | 93,000 lbs.       |
| Gross Combination Weight (GCW) Approval          | 160,000 lbs.      | 190,000 lbs.         | 245,000 lbs.      |
| Job-Site Travel Rating <sup>3</sup>              | 60,000 lbs.       | 70,000 lbs.          | 75,000 lbs.       |
| Diagonal Articulation <sup>4</sup>               | 17 inch           | 17 inch              | 17 inch           |
| Lift Axles                                       | Approved          | Approved             | Approved          |
| Ride Heights (loaded)⁵                           | 9.5" – 13.25"     | 9.5" – 13.25"        | 9.5" – 13.25"     |
| Axle Spacing <sup>6</sup>                        | 52", 54"          | 52", 54", 60", 72.5" | 52", 54", 60"     |
| Shock Absorber Applications <sup>7</sup>         | Tractors, Logging | Tractors, Logging    | Tractors, Logging |

Hendrickson approves the use of HAULMAAX EX in the following vocational truck applications: dump, concrete mixer, refuse, logging, crane / boom, platform and fire / rescue. All such applications must comply with applicable Hendrickson specifications and must also be approved by the respective vehicle manufacturer with the vehicle in its original, as-built configuration. Contact Hendrickson and the respective vehicle manufacturer for approval of additional applications.

- 1. Installed weight includes complete suspension, torque rods, axle brackets and frame brackets; add 31 pounds for shock absorbers.
- 2. Contact Hendrickson for applications that may exceed GVW approval ratings.
- 3. Job-Site Travel Rating operators using vehicles equipped with liftable pusher or tag axles must not exceed published ratings. Ratings are limited to no more than five percent of vehicle operation at speed not to exceed five mph. Liftable pusher or tag axles should only be raised (or unloaded) to improve vehicle maneuverability in job-site applications or when vehicle is empty. Job-site travel ratings are consistent with published axle manufacturer's limitations. Axle and suspension job-site travel specifications must not be exceeded.
- 4. Suspension articulation may exceed vehicle's capability and may be limited by vehicle manufacturer; vehicle manufacturer installed axle stops may restrict suspension's articulation.
- 5. HAULMAAX EX ride height measurements are taken from the centerline of the axle to the bottom of the truck frame.
- 6. Contact Hendrickson for availability of beam lengths.
- 7. Shock absorbers are required in tractor and logging applications. Ride and traction may be improved in other applications with shock absorbers. Ride performance can be subjective and may be dependent on many factors beyond the suspension design such as cab suspension, road conditions, body / auxiliary equipment, frame specifications, etc. Contact Hendrickson or your truck manufacturer / dealer for further information.
- 8. 52K installed weight includes complete suspension, double rebound straps, longitudinal torque rods, Hendrickson TRAAX ROD™ transverse torque rods, axle brackets and frame brackets; add 31 lbs. for shock absorbers.



#### **SECTION 3**

# Important Safety Notice

Proper maintenance, service and repair are important to the reliable operation of the suspension. The procedures recommended by Hendrickson and described in this technical publication are methods of performing such maintenance, service and repair.

This technical publication should be read carefully to help prevent personal injury and to assure that proper methods are used. Improper maintenance, service or repair may damage the vehicle, cause personal injury, render the vehicle unsafe in operation, or void the manufacturer's warranty.

Failure to follow the safety precautions in this manual can result in personal injury and/or property damage. Carefully read and understand all safety related information within this publication, on all decals and in all such materials provided by the vehicle manufacturer before conducting any maintenance, service or repair.

#### EXPLANATION OF SIGNAL WORDS

Hazard "Signal Words" (Danger-Warning-Caution) appear in various locations throughout this publication. Information accented by one of these signal words must be observed to help minimize the risk of personal injury to service personnel, or possibility of improper service methods which may damage the vehicle or render it unsafe.



This is the safety alert symbol. It is used to alert you to potential personal injury hazards. Obey all safety messages that follow this symbol to avoid possible injury or death.

Additional 'Notes' or 'Service Hints' are utilized to emphasize areas of procedural importance and provide suggestions for ease of repair. The following definitions indicate the use of these signal words as they appear throughout the publication.



INDICATES AN IMMINENTLY HAZARDOUS SITUATION, WHICH, IF NOT AVOIDED, WILL RESULT IN SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH.



INDICATES A POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS SITUATION WHICH, IF NOT AVOIDED, CAN RESULT IN DEATH OR SERIOUS INJURY.



INDICATES A POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS SITUATION WHICH, IF NOT AVOIDED, MAY RESULT IN MINOR OR MODERATE INJURY.

NOTE

An operating procedure, practice condition, etc., which is essential to emphasize.

**SERVICE HINT** 

A helpful suggestion that will make the service being performed a little easier and/or faster.

Also note that particular service operations may require the use of special tools designed for specific purposes. These special tools can be found in the Special Tools Section in this publication.



The torque symbol alerts you to tighten fasteners to a specified torque value. Refer to Torque Specifications Section in this publication.

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#### SAFETY PRECAUTIONS



#### **FASTENERS**

DISCARD USED FASTENERS. ALWAYS USE NEW FASTENERS TO COMPLETE A REPAIR. FAILURE TO DO SO COULD RESULT IN FAILURE OF THE PART OR MATING PARTS, ADVERSE VEHICLE HANDLING, PERSONAL INJURY, OR PROPERTY DAMAGE.

LOOSE OR OVER TORQUED FASTENERS CAN CAUSE COMPONENT DAMAGE, ADVERSE VEHICLE HANDLING, PROPERTY DAMAGE, OR SEVERE PERSONAL INJURY. MAINTAIN CORRECT TORQUE VALUES AT ALL TIMES. CHECK TORQUE VALUES ON A REGULAR BASIS AS SPECIFIED, USING A TORQUE WRENCH THAT IS REGULARLY CALIBRATED. TORQUE VALUES SPECIFIED IN THIS TECHNICAL PUBLICATION ARE FOR HENDRICKSON SUPPLIED FASTENERS ONLY. IF NON HENDRICKSON FASTENERS ARE USED, FOILOW TORQUE SPECIFICATION LISTED IN THE VEHICLE MANUFACTURER'S SERVICE MANUAL.

**A** WARNING

#### LOAD CAPACITY

ADHERE TO THE PUBLISHED CAPACITY RATINGS FOR THE SUSPENSION. ADD-ON AXLE ATTACHMENTS AND OTHER LOAD TRANSFERRING DEVICES CAN INCREASE THE SUSPENSION LOAD ABOVE ITS RATED AND APPROVED CAPACITIES, WHICH CAN RESULT IN COMPONENT DAMAGE AND ADVERSE VEHICLE HANDLING, POSSIBLY CAUSING PERSONAL INJURY OR PROPERTY DAMAGE.



#### BAR PIN BUSHING END CONNECTION

THE BAR PIN END BUSHINGS ARE CRITICAL COMPONENTS OF THE HAULMAAX EX SUSPENSIONS. IF ANY SUCH COMPONENTS APPEAR DAMAGED OR WORN THE COMPONENT MUST BE REPLACED. FAILURE TO REPLACE SUCH WORN OR DAMAGED COMPONENTS CAN RESULT IN THE DEFORMATION OF PARTS, LOSS OF CLAMP FORCE, BOLT FAILURE, LOSS OF THE AXLE'S ALIGNMENT, ADVERSE VEHICLE HANDLING, PROPERTY DAMAGE, OR PERSONAL INJURY.

IF BAR PIN END BUSHING MOVEMENT IS NOTED IN THE EQUALIZING BEAM END HUB, DO NOT OPERATE THE VEHICLE. REPLACE THE END BUSHINGS AND ALL CONNECTING PARTS. THE ABOVE CONDITION CAN RESULT POSSIBLE SEPARATION OF COMPONENTS, ADVERSE VEHICLE HANDLING, PROPERTY DAMAGE, OR PERSONAL INJURY.

A BAR PIN SHIM MUST BE INSTALLED AT EACH BOLT LOCATION. THE SAME PART NUMBER SHIM IN THE SAME ORIENTATION MUST BE USED AT BOTH BOLT LOCATIONS ON ANY ONE (1) END BUSHING. DO NOT INSTALL OR STACK MORE THAN ONE (1) SHIM AT EACH BOLT LOCATION. USE GENUINE HENDRICKSON BAR PIN SHIMS, DO NOT USE STANDARD WASHERS. FAILURE TO FOLLOW THESE WARNINGS MAY RESULT IN IMPROPER VEHICLE ALIGNMENT, FRACTURE OF THE AXLE BRACKET OR BAR PIN WHICH COULD RESULT IN ADVERSE VEHICLE HANDLING AND POSSIBLE PERSONAL INJURY OR PROPERTY DAMAGE.



#### MODIFYING COMPONENTS

DO NOT MODIFY OR REWORK PARTS WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION FROM HENDRICKSON. DO NOT SUBSTITUTE REPLACEMENT COMPONENTS NOT AUTHORIZED BY HENDRICKSON. USE OF MODIFIED, REWORKED, SUBSTITUTE OR REPLACEMENT PARTS NOT AUTHORIZED BY HENDRICKSON MAY NOT MEET HENDRICKSON'S SPECIFICATIONS, AND CAN RESULT IN FAILURE OF THE PART, ADVERSE VEHICLE HANDLING, POSSIBLE PERSONAL INJURY OR PROPERTY DAMAGE, AND WILL VOID ANY APPLICABLE WARRANTIES. USE ONLY HENDRICKSON AUTHORIZED REPLACEMENT PARTS.



#### TRANSVERSE RODS

THE HAULMAAX EX SUSPENSION INCORPORATES TRANSVERSE RODS FOR VEHICLE STABILITY. IF THESE COMPONENTS ARE DISCONNECTED OR ARE NON-FUNCTIONAL THE VEHICLE SHOULD NOT BE OPERATED. FAILURE TO DO SO CAN RESULT IN ADVERSE VEHICLE HANDLING AND POSSIBLE TIRE CONTACT WITH THE FRAME. OPERATING A VEHICLE WITH NON-FUNCTIONAL TRANSVERSE TORQUE RODS CAN RESULT IN ADVERSE VEHICLE HANDLING, SEVERE PERSONAL INJURY, AND PREMATURE COMPONENT DAMAGE.





#### TORCH/WELDING

DO NOT USE A CUTTING TORCH TO REMOVE ANY FASTENERS. THE USE OF HEAT ON SUSPENSION COMPONENTS WILL ADVERSELY AFFECT THE STRENGTH OF THESE PARTS. A COMPONENT DAMAGED IN THIS MANNER CAN RESULT IN ADVERSE VEHICLE HANDLING AND POSSIBLE PERSONAL INJURY OR PROPERTY DAMAGE.

EXERCISE EXTREME CARE WHEN HANDLING OR PERFORMING MAINTENANCE IN THE AREA OF THE EQUALIZING BEAM. DO NOT CONNECT ARC WELDING GROUND LINE TO THE EQUALIZING BEAM. DO NOT STRIKE AN ARC WITH THE ELECTRODE ON THE EQUALIZING BEAM AND AXLE. DO NOT USE HEAT NEAR THE EQUALIZING BEAM ASSEMBLY. DO NOT NICK OR GOUGE THE EQUALIZING BEAM. SUCH IMPROPER ACTIONS CAN DAMAGE THE EQUALIZING BEAM ASSEMBLY, AND CAN CAUSE ADVERSE VEHICLE HANDLING AND POSSIBLE PERSONAL INJURY OR PROPERTY DAMAGE.



#### PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT

ALWAYS WEAR PROPER EYE PROTECTION AND OTHER REQUIRED PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT TO HELP PREVENT PERSONAL INJURY WHEN PERFORMING VEHICLE MAINTENANCE, REPAIR OR SERVICE.



#### **PROCEDURES AND TOOLS**

A TECHNICIAN USING A SERVICE PROCEDURE OR TOOL WHICH HAS NOT BEEN RECOMMENDED BY HENDRICKSON MUST FIRST SATISFY HIMSELF THAT NEITHER HIS SAFETY NOR THE VEHICLE'S SAFETY WILL BE JEOPARDIZED BY THE METHOD OR TOOL SELECTED. INDIVIDUALS DEVIATING IN ANY MANNER FROM THE INSTRUCTIONS PROVIDED WILL ASSUME ALL RISKS OF CONSEQUENTIAL PERSONAL INJURY OR DAMAGE TO EQUIPMENT INVOIVED.



#### SUPPORT THE VEHICLE PRIOR TO SERVICING

PLACE THE VEHICLE ON A LEVEL FLOOR AND CHOCK THE WHEELS TO PREVENT THE VEHICLE FROM MOVING OR ROLLING. DO NOT WORK AROUND OR UNDER A RAISED VEHICLE SUPPORTED BY ONLY A FLOOR JACK OR OTHER LIFTING DEVICE. ALWAYS SUPPORT A RAISED VEHICLE WITH RIGID SAFETY STANDS. FAILURE TO DO SO CAN CAUSE SERIOUS PERSONAL INJURY OR DAMAGE TO EQUIPMENT.



#### IMPROPER VEHICLE LIFT OR SUPPORT METHOD

IMPROPER VEHICLE LIFT OR SUPPORT METHOD CAN CAUSE DAMAGE TO HAULMAAX EX REAR SUSPENSION BOLSTER SPRINGS, AND CAN VOID ANY WARRANTY COVERAGE. DO NOT LIFT OR SUPPORT THE VEHICLE AT ONLY ONE OF THE TWO REAR DRIVE AXLES. WHEN LIFTING OR SUPPORTING THE VEHICLE USING THE DRIVE AXLES, ENSURE BOTH DRIVE AXLES ARE LIFTED AND SUPPORTED TOGETHER. READ, UNDERSTAND AND COMPLY WITH ANY ADDITIONAL VEHICLE LIFT AND SUPPORT INSTRUCTIONS PROVIDED BY THE VEHICLE MANUFACTURER OR LIFT EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURER.



#### **PARTS CLEANING**

SOLVENT CLEANERS CAN BE FLAMMABLE, POISONOUS, AND CAUSE BURNS. TO HELP AVOID SERIOUS PERSONAL INJURY, CAREFULLY FOLLOW THE MANUFACTURER'S PRODUCT INSTRUCTIONS AND GUIDELINES AND THE FOLLOWING PROCEDURES:

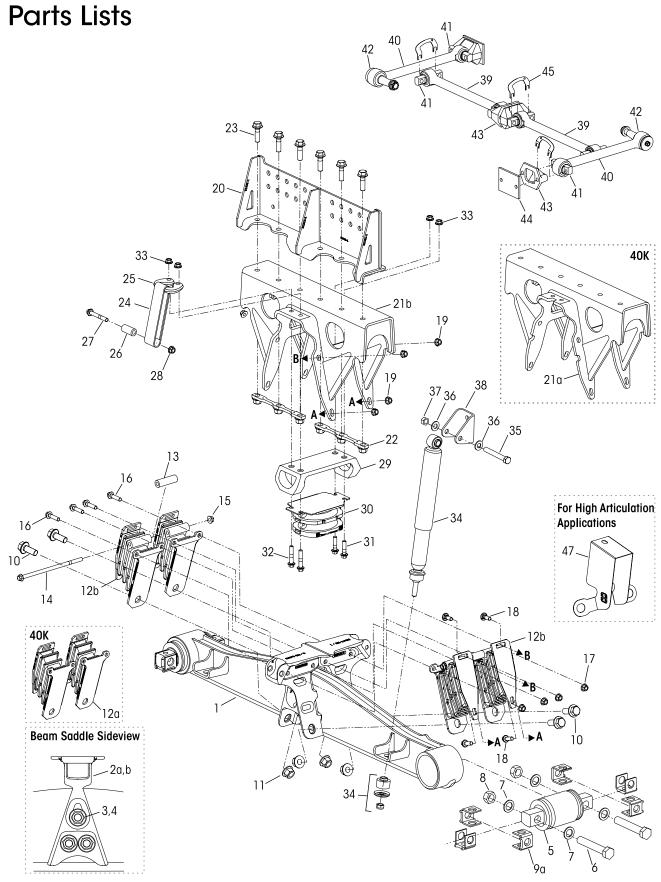
- 1. WEAR PROPER EYE PROTECTION.
- 2. WEAR CLOTHING THAT PROTECTS YOUR SKIN.
- 3. WORK IN A WELL-VENTILATED AREA.
- 4. DO NOT USE GASOLINE OR SOLVENTS THAT CONTAIN GASOLINE. GASOLINE CAN EXPLODE.
- 5. ACIDIC SOLUTIONS CANNOT BE USED ON ALUMINUM COMPONENTS.
- HOT SOLUTION TANKS OR ALKALINE SOLUTIONS MUST BE USED CORRECTLY. FOLLOW THE MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDED INSTRUCTIONS AND GUIDELINES CAREFULLY TO HELP PREVENT PERSONAL ACCIDENT OR INJURY.

DO NOT USE HOT SOLUTION TANKS OR WATER AND ALKALINE SOLUTIONS TO CLEAN GROUND OR POLISHED PARTS. DOING SO WILL CAUSE DAMAGE TO THE PARTS AND VOID WARRANTY.

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# SECTION 4 Parts Lists





| KEY N    | O. PART NO.              | VEHICLE DESCRIPTION QTY.                                                                                                                      | KEY NO   | ). PART NO.   | VEHICLE DESCRIPTION QTY                                                                                 |
|----------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1        |                          | Equalizing Beam Assembly with Beam Saddle, 2<br>Includes Key No. 5, See Aftermarket Equalizing<br>Beam with Rotatable Bar Pin Selection Guide |          | 34013-354     | **Rebound Strap Service Kits, See Page 12 One Side, 40K•46K Vehicles Originally equipped with One Strap |
|          |                          | on Page 11                                                                                                                                    |          | 34013-355     | One Side, 52K Vehicles Originally equipped                                                              |
|          | 34013-417                | Single Equalizing Beam Saddle Service Kit,                                                                                                    |          | 24012 272     | with Dual Straps                                                                                        |
| 2        |                          | Includes Key Nos. 2a, 2b, 3-4 *Inboard & Outboard Equalizing Beam Saddle 2                                                                    | 24       | 34013-363     | Aftermarket Dual Strap Enhancement *Rebound Strap                                                       |
| 2<br>a   |                          | Inboard                                                                                                                                       | 25       |               | *Rebound Bracket                                                                                        |
| b        |                          | Outboard                                                                                                                                      | 26       |               | *Rebound Spacer                                                                                         |
| 3        |                          | *M20 x 1.5 x 110 mm Heavy Hex Flange Screw 6                                                                                                  | 27       |               | *M12 x 1.75-6G x 90 mm Flange Bolt                                                                      |
| 4        |                          | *M20 x 1.5 Flange Nut 6                                                                                                                       | 28       |               | *M12 x 1.75 Flange Nut 2 Jounce Stop 2                                                                  |
|          |                          | Bar Pin End Bushing Service Kit, One Wheel End,                                                                                               | 29       | 77234-090     |                                                                                                         |
|          |                          | Includes Key Nos. 5-9a                                                                                                                        |          |               | Single Progressive Load Spring Service Kit                                                              |
|          | 34013-088L<br>34013-188L | Shim Type<br>Rotating, Shim Type                                                                                                              |          | 34013-358     | Originally equipped with One Strap, Includes<br>Key Nos. 30-33                                          |
| 5        |                          | *Bar Pin End Bushing 4                                                                                                                        |          | 34013-364     | Originally equipped with Dual Straps,                                                                   |
|          | 34013-104                | Bar Pin End Bushing Fastener Kit, One                                                                                                         |          |               | Includes Key Nos. 30, 32-33                                                                             |
|          |                          | Wheel End, Includes Key Nos. 6-8                                                                                                              | 30       | 80329-070     | Progressive Load Spring 2                                                                               |
| 6        |                          | *1"-8 UNC x 6" Hex Bolt 8                                                                                                                     | 31       |               | *M12 x 1.75-6G x 50 mm Flange Bolt                                                                      |
| 7        |                          | *1" Hardened Washer 16                                                                                                                        | 32<br>33 |               | *M12 x 1.75-6G x 65 mm Flange Bolt                                                                      |
| 8<br>9   |                          | *1"-8 UNC Locknut 8 Bar Pin Shim 8                                                                                                            | 33       |               | *M12 x 1.75 Flange Nut  Single Shock Absorber Service Kit, (if equipped)                                |
|          | 50131-000                | 0.25"/0.12" Standard                                                                                                                          |          | 64178-005     | 16½" Saddle Height, Includes Key Nos. 34a-37                                                            |
| a<br>b   | 50131-000                | 0.19"/0.19" Optional                                                                                                                          |          | 64178-006     | 17½" Saddle Height, Includes Key Nos. 34b-37                                                            |
| C        | 57026-000                | 0.375" Optional flat shim                                                                                                                     |          | 64178-035     | 18¼" & 18½" Saddle Height,                                                                              |
|          | 07020 000                | Bolster Spring Service Kits                                                                                                                   |          | 01170000      | Includes Key Nos. 34c-37                                                                                |
|          | 34013-356                | Two Bolster Set, Includes Key Nos. 10-11,                                                                                                     |          | 64178-036     | 201/2" Saddle Height, Includes Key Nos. 34d-37                                                          |
|          | 01010 000                | 12a, 16-19                                                                                                                                    |          |               | Aftermarket Shock Absorber Kit, for vehicles built                                                      |
|          | 34013-357                | Tie Bar Bolsters Set, Includes Key Nos. 10-11, 12b, 13-19                                                                                     |          |               | with equalizing beams without shock absorber mounts, see Page 11                                        |
| 10       | 67749-050                | M20 x 1.5-6G x 50 mm Flange Bolt 8                                                                                                            | 34       |               | Shock Absorber (if equipped) 4                                                                          |
| 11       | 67745-000                | M20 x 1.5 Flange Nut 8                                                                                                                        |          |               | For Saddle Height see Figure 1 on Page 13                                                               |
| 12       |                          | *Bolster Springs 8                                                                                                                            | а        | 60680-004L    | 161/2" Saddle Height                                                                                    |
| а        |                          | 40K One Pair                                                                                                                                  | b        | 60680-005L    | 171/2" Saddle Height                                                                                    |
| b        |                          | 46K • 52K Tie-Bar Set                                                                                                                         | С        | 60680-009L    | 18¼" & 18½" Saddle Height                                                                               |
| 13       |                          | *Tie-Bar Bolster Spring Spacer 4                                                                                                              | d        | 60680-010L    | 20½" Saddle Height                                                                                      |
| 14       |                          | *M12 x 1.75-6G x 270 mm Flange Bolt 4                                                                                                         | 35       |               | *5%"-11 UNC x 4½" Hex Bolt (if equipped) 4 *5%" Hardened Washer (if equipped) 8                         |
| 15       | (0070.050                | *M12 x 1.75 Flange Nut 4                                                                                                                      | 36       |               | *%" Hardened Washer (if equipped) 8                                                                     |
| 16<br>17 | 68973-050                | M12 x 1.75-6G x 50 mm Flange Bolt 8                                                                                                           | 37<br>38 | 60304-000     | *5%"-11 UNC Locknut (if equipped) 4 Upper Shock Bracket (if equipped) 4                                 |
| 18       | 68974-000<br>78875-035   | M12 x 1.75 Flange Nut 8<br>M12 x 1.75-6G x 35 mm Round Head 16                                                                                | 39       | 00304-000     | One-piece Longitudinal Torque Rod Assembly, 2                                                           |
| 10       | 70073-033                | Square Neck Bolt                                                                                                                              | 0        |               | Straddle/Straddle, Specify Length in mm                                                                 |
| 19       | 68974-000                | M12 x 1.75 Flange Nut 16                                                                                                                      |          | 6200X-XXX     | ULTRA ROD®, Includes Key No. 41                                                                         |
| 20       | 00774 000                | Frame Hanger, See Selection Guide on Page 10 2                                                                                                |          | 82XX-XXXX-XXX | ****TRAAX ROD® (Optional)                                                                               |
|          |                          | and for Saddle Height see Figure 1 on Page 13                                                                                                 | 40       |               | ***One-piece Transverse Torque Rod Assembly, 2                                                          |
|          | 24012.250                | Frame Saddle Service Kits, One Side                                                                                                           |          | 62350-XXX     | Straddle/Taper<br>40K Only - ULTRA ROD, Includes Key Nos. 41-42                                         |
|          | 34013-359<br>34013-360   | <b>40K</b> Includes Key Nos. 18, 19, 21a, 22-23, 31-33<br><b>46K•52K</b> , Includes Key Nos. 18, 19, 21b,                                     | ,        | 82XX-XXXX-XXX | ***46K • 52K - TRAAX ROD, Includes key Nos. 41-42                                                       |
|          | 34013-300                | 22-23, 31-33                                                                                                                                  | 41       | 47691-000L    | Straddle Bushing 6                                                                                      |
|          | 34013-361                | <b>52K</b> , Includes Key Nos. 18, 19, 21b, 22-23, 32-33                                                                                      | 42       | 64697-000L    | Taper Bushing 2                                                                                         |
| 21       | 04010 001                | *Frame Saddle 2                                                                                                                               | 43       | 22186-000     | Torque Rod Frame Bracket 4                                                                              |
| a        |                          | 40K                                                                                                                                           | 44       | 45045-003     | Back-up Plate (for Torque Rod) 4                                                                        |
| b        |                          | 46K•52K                                                                                                                                       | 45       | 49689-000L    | Torque Rod Shim As Req.                                                                                 |
|          | 34013-362                | Frame Saddle to Hanger Fastener Service Kit,                                                                                                  | 46       | 70867-001     | P-80 Lubricant - 10 ml (Not Shown) per Bushing 1                                                        |
|          |                          | One Side, Includes Key Nos. 22-23                                                                                                             |          | 34013-413     | Aftermarket Shield Plate Service Kit, for High                                                          |
| 22       |                          | *Saddle Fastener Plate 4                                                                                                                      |          |               | Articulation Applications, see Page 13                                                                  |
| 23       |                          | *M16 x 1.5 -6G x 50 mm Flange Bolt 12                                                                                                         | 47       | 75977-002     | Shield Plate 4                                                                                          |
| 23       |                          |                                                                                                                                               | 47       | 75977-002     |                                                                                                         |

**NOTES:** \* Item included in assembly or service kit only, part not sold separately.

Hendrickson Lit. No. 48422-624 – HAULMAAX EX Gauge Card can be obtained on-line at www.hendrickson-intl.com/Litform.

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<sup>\*\*</sup> The HAULMAAX EX 52K capacity suspensions are equipped with dual rebound straps per equalizing beam, while the 40K•46K capacity suspensions have a single rebound strap.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Transverse torque rods are mandatory for the HAULMAAX EX suspensions regardless of axle spacing, see Hendrickson Literature Nos. 59310-004 and 59310-058 for more information.

<sup>\*\*\*\*</sup> TRAAX ROD bushings are non-serviceable, the entire torque rod assembly requires replacement, visit www.traaxrods.com for more information.



## ■ Frame Hanger Selection Guide

No. 20 Saddle to Frame Hanger Fastener Service Kit 34013-362 is used for all configurations below.

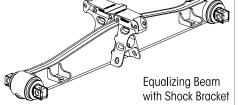
| ey No.             | . 20            | Saddle to Frame  | Hanger Fastener | Service Kit 34013-3 | 62 is used for a |                             |        |           |
|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|--------|-----------|
| DEM                | Capacity        | Frame Width      | Ride Height     | *Saddle Height      | Axle Drop        | Frame Hanger<br>Part Number |        |           |
| INTERNATIONALTRUCK |                 | 34.25"           |                 |                     |                  | 91742-020                   |        |           |
|                    | 40K             | 34.50"           | 8.5"            | 15.5"               |                  | 91742-220                   |        |           |
| ž                  |                 | 34.80"           |                 |                     |                  | 91742-420                   |        |           |
|                    |                 | 34.25"           | 9.5"            | 16.5"               |                  | 91742-040                   |        |           |
| 4                  |                 | 34.23            | 13.25"          | 20.5"               |                  | 91744-120                   |        |           |
| Ž                  | 40K • 46K       | 34.50"           | 9.5"            | 16.5"               | 7"               | 91742-240                   |        |           |
| <u>으</u>           |                 | 34.30            | 13.25"          | 20.5"               | ′                | 91744-320                   |        |           |
| 4                  |                 | 34.80"           | 13.23           | 20.5                |                  | 91744-520                   |        |           |
| Z                  | 46K             | 34.80"           | 9.5"            | 16.5"               |                  | 91742-440                   |        |           |
| -                  |                 | 34.25"           |                 |                     |                  | 91744-060                   |        |           |
| Z                  | 52K             | 34.50"           | 10.5"           | 17.5"               |                  | 91744-260                   |        |           |
|                    |                 | 34.80"           |                 |                     |                  | 91744-460                   |        |           |
|                    |                 | 34.31"           | 8.5"            | 15.5"               |                  | 91816-204                   |        |           |
|                    | 40K             | 34.31            | 13.5"           | 20.5"               |                  | 91818-209                   |        |           |
|                    | 40K             | 24 541           | 8.5"            | 15.5"               |                  | 91816-304                   |        |           |
|                    |                 | 34.56"           | 13.5"           | 20.5"               |                  | 91818-309                   |        |           |
| <u></u>            |                 | 24.21"           | 9.5"            | 16.5"               |                  | 91816-205                   |        |           |
| Z                  | 40K•46K         | 34.31"           | 10.5"           | 17.5"               | 7"               | 91816-206                   |        |           |
|                    | 4UK•40K         | 24 541           | 9.5"            | 16.5"               |                  | 91816-305                   |        |           |
| P                  |                 | 34.56"           | 10.5"           | 17.5"               |                  | 91816-306                   |        |           |
| FREIGHTLINER       | 46K             | 34.31"           | 11.5"           | 10 EII              |                  | 91816-208                   |        |           |
| Ĭ                  |                 | 34.56"           |                 | 18.5"               |                  | 91816-308                   |        |           |
|                    |                 | 34.31"<br>34.56" |                 | 17.5"               |                  | 91818-206                   |        |           |
|                    | 52K             |                  | 10.5"           | 18.25"              | 7.75"            | 91818-207                   |        |           |
|                    | JZK             |                  |                 | 17.5"               | 7"               | 91818-306                   |        |           |
|                    |                 |                  |                 | 18.25"              | 7.75"            | 91818-307                   |        |           |
|                    |                 |                  | 8.5"            | 15.5"               |                  | 91738-020                   |        |           |
|                    |                 |                  | 9.5"            | 16.5"               |                  | 91738-040                   |        |           |
|                    | 40K•46K         | 34"              | 10.5"           | 17.5"               |                  | 91738-060                   |        |           |
| 国                  | 40K*40K         | 34               | 11.5"           | 18.5"               |                  | 91738-080                   |        |           |
| TERBILT            |                 |                  | 13.5"           | 20.25"              | -<br>-           | 91738-115                   |        |           |
| ш                  |                 |                  | 15.5"           | 22.5"               | 7"               | 91738-160                   |        |           |
| PETERBILT          | 46K             | 34.75"           | 11.5"           | 18.5"               |                  | 91738-280                   |        |           |
|                    |                 |                  | 9.5"            | 16.5"               |                  | 91740-040                   |        |           |
|                    | 52K             | 34"              | 10.5"           | 17.5"               |                  | 91740-060                   |        |           |
|                    | <u> </u>        |                  | 11.5"           | 18.5"               |                  | 91740-080                   |        |           |
|                    |                 | 051              | 460 mm          | 638 mm              |                  | 91750-001                   |        |           |
| <u>Y</u>           | 101/ 1/11 -511  | 851 mm           | 490 mm          | 658 mm              |                  | 91750-002                   |        |           |
|                    | 40K • 46K • 52K |                  | 460 mm          | 638 mm              | 178 mm           | 91750-101                   |        |           |
| Z                  |                 | 864 mm           | 490 mm          | 658 mm              |                  | 91750-102                   |        |           |
| ~                  |                 |                  | 2               | 658 mm              |                  | 91752-002                   |        |           |
|                    |                 | 851 mm           |                 | 687 mm              | 197 mm           | 91752-003                   |        |           |
| WESTERN STAR       | 52K             |                  | 490 mm          | 658 mm              | 178 mm           | 91752-102                   |        |           |
| 3                  |                 |                  |                 | 864 mm              |                  | 687 mm                      | 197 mm | 91752-103 |

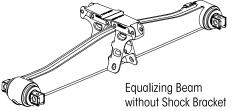
<sup>\*</sup>To determine saddle height dimension, see Figure 1 on Page 13.



## ■ Aftermarket Equalizing Beam Assemblies with Rotatable Bar Pin End Bushings

Single Equalizing Beam Saddle Service Kit 34013-417





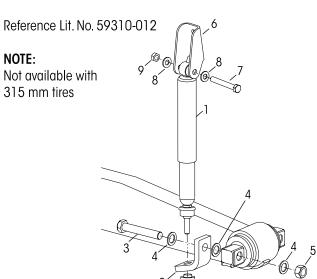
| key No. I |             |             | WIIII SHOCK BIUCKEI     | Carr       | WIIIIOUI SHOCK BIUCKEI    |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Capacity  | Beam Length | Part Number | with Rotatable Bar Pins | Part Numbe | r with Rotatable Bar Pins |
|           | 52"         | 9           | 1373-520R               |            | 91373-521R                |
| 40K • 46K | 54"         | 9           | 1373-540R               |            | 91373-541R                |
|           | 60"         | 9           | 1373-600R               |            | 91373-601R                |
| 46K       | 72.5"       | 9           | 1373-725R               |            | 91373-726R                |
|           | 52"         | 9           | 1383-520R               |            | 91383-521R                |
| 52K       | 54"         | 9           | 1383-540R               |            | 91383-541R                |
|           | 60"         | 9           | 1383-600R               |            | 91383-601R                |

#### ■ Aftermarket Service Kits

#### **Aftermarket Shock Absorber Service Kits**

| Service Kit Nos. | Saddle Ht. |
|------------------|------------|
| 64178-003        | 161⁄2"     |
| 64178-004        | 17½"•18½"  |
| 64178-032        | 18¼"       |
| 64178-033        | 201/2"     |
| 64178-009        | 16½" Mack  |

Tandem Set For equalizing beams not equipped with lower shock mount



| KE               | Y NO. | PART NO.   | DESCRIPTION KIT                            | QTY.         |
|------------------|-------|------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------|
|                  |       |            | Shock Absorber Service Kit, Tandem Set     |              |
|                  |       |            | For Saddle Height see Figure 1 on Page 13  |              |
|                  |       | 64178-003  | 16½" Saddle Height,                        |              |
|                  |       |            | Includes Key Nos. 1a, 2a-b, 3-9            |              |
|                  |       | 64178-004  | 17½"/18½" Saddle Height,                   |              |
|                  |       |            | Includes Key Nos. 1b, 2a-b, 3-9            |              |
|                  |       | 64178-009  | 16½" Saddle Height - Mack Only,            |              |
|                  |       |            | Includes Key Nos. 1c, 2c, 3-9              |              |
|                  |       | 64178-032  | 18¼" Saddle Height,                        |              |
|                  |       |            | Includes Key Nos. 1d, 2a-b, 3-9            |              |
|                  |       | 64178-033  | 20½" Saddle Height,                        |              |
|                  |       |            | Includes Key Nos. 1e, 2a-b, 3-9            |              |
| 1                |       |            | Shock Absorber Assembly                    | 4            |
|                  | α     | 60680-004L | 16½" Saddle Height                         |              |
|                  | b     | 60680-005L | 17½" Saddle Height                         |              |
|                  | С     | 60680-006L | 16½" Saddle Height, Mack Only              |              |
|                  | d     | 60680-009L | 18¼" Saddle Height,                        |              |
|                  | е     | 60680-010L | 20½" Saddle Height                         |              |
| 2                |       |            | Lower Shock Bracket                        |              |
|                  | α     | 64148-001  | Front                                      | 2            |
|                  | b     | 64148-002  | Rear (Not Shown)                           | 2            |
|                  | С     | 64835-000  | Mack Only, Front and Rear (Not Shown)      | 4            |
|                  |       | 34013-323  | Lower Shock Bracket Fastener Kit, One Beam |              |
|                  |       |            | Includes Key Nos. 3-5                      |              |
| 3<br>4<br>5<br>6 |       |            | *1"-8 UNC x 7" Hex Bolt,                   | 4            |
| 4                |       |            | *1" Hardened Washer                        | 12<br>4<br>4 |
| 5                |       |            | *1"-8 UNC Locknut                          | 4            |
| 6                |       | 64146-000  | Upper Shock Bracket                        | 4            |
|                  |       | 50754-023  | Upper Shock Bracket Fastener Kit, One Beam |              |
|                  |       |            | Includes Key Nos. 7-9                      |              |
| 7                |       |            | *%"-11 UNC x 4½" Hex Bolt                  | 4            |
| 8                |       |            | *%" Hardened Washer                        | 8            |
| 9                |       |            | *5%"-11 UNC Locknut                        | 4            |

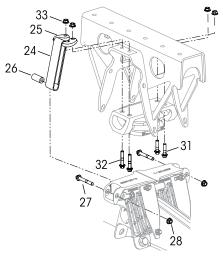
17730-328 11 Parts Lists



#### ■ Rebound Straps

34013-354 24-28, 31-33

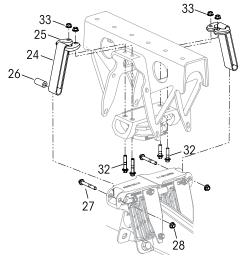
Service Kit No. | One Side, 40K•46K Single Rebound Strap for Includes Key Nos. vehicles originally equipped with one rebound strap



| Key Nos. | Quantity<br>Per Vehicle | Quantity<br>Per Kit |
|----------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| 24-28    | 2                       | 1                   |
| 31       | 4                       | 2                   |
| 32       | 4                       | 2                   |
| 33       | 8                       | 4                   |

34013-355 Includes Key Nos. 24-28, 32-33

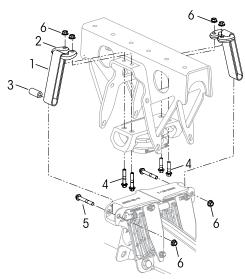
Service Kit No. | One Side, 52K **Dual Rebound Straps for** vehicles originally equipped with dual rebound straps



| Key Nos. | Quantity<br>Per Vehicle | Quantity<br>Per Kit |
|----------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| 24-28    | 4                       | 2                   |
| 32       | 8                       | 4                   |
| 33       | 8                       | 4                   |

#### Aftermarket Dual Rebound Strap Enhancement Kit

Service Kit No. | Aftermarket Dual Rebound Strap 34013-363 Conversion Vehicle Set

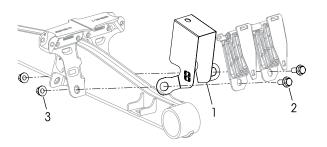


| KEY NO. | PART NO.  | DESCRIPTION                            | KIT QTY. |
|---------|-----------|----------------------------------------|----------|
|         | 34013-363 | Aftermarket Dual Rebound Strap Enhanc  | ement    |
|         |           | Kit, Tandem Set, Includes Key Nos. 1-6 |          |
| 1       |           | *Rebound Strap                         | 4        |
| 2       |           | *Rebound Bracket                       | 4        |
| 3       |           | *Rebound Spacer                        | 4        |
| 4       |           | *M12 x 175-6G x 65 mm Flange Bolt      | 8        |
| 5       |           | *M12 x 175-6G x 90 mm Flange Bolt      | 4        |
| 6       |           | *M12 x 175 Flange Nut                  | 10       |



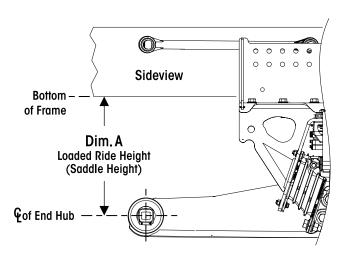
#### Aftermarket Shield Plate Service Kit

Service Kit No. | Aftermarket Shield Plate 34013-413 | for High Articulation Applications



| KEY NO. | PART NO.  | DESCRIPTION                                                                                              | KIT QTY   |
|---------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
|         | 34013-413 | Aftermarket Shield Plate Service Kit, To<br>for High Articulation Applications,<br>Includes Key Nos. 1-3 | andem Set |
| 1       |           | *Shield Plate                                                                                            | 4         |
| 2       |           | *M20 x 1.5-6G x 50 mm Flange Bolt                                                                        | 8         |
| 3       |           | *M20 x 1.5 Flange Nut                                                                                    | 8         |

#### FIGURE 1





# Special Tools

#### ■ Special Tools

#### **BAR PIN END BUSHING TOOLS**

INSTALLATION TOOLS
Hendrickson Part No. 66086-103

OTC Part No. 1757 Visit otctools.com



Special tooling is required to service the bar pin end bushings. Hendrickson part number 66086-103 tool is used with the equalizing beam removed from the truck, and in conjunction with OTC No. 51100 press plate and a 100-ton hydraulic shop press.

**REMOVAL TOOLS** 

Hendrickson Part No. 66086-104

OTC Part No. 206457 Visit otctools.com



Hendrickson Part No. 66086-105

OTC Part No. 302030 Visit otctools.com



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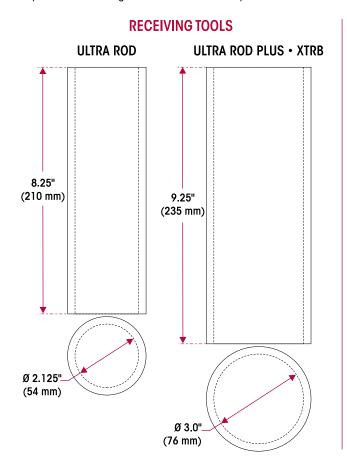


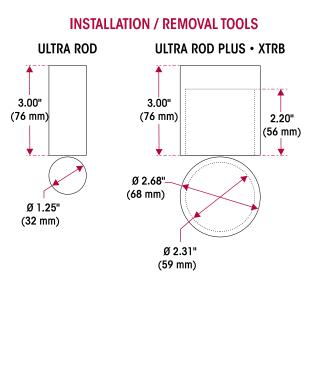
#### **ULTRA ROD TORQUE ROD BUSHING FUNNEL TOOL**



Hendrickson
Part No. 66086-001L

These shop made tools are designed to install and remove torque rod bushings. Bushing tools are made from cold rolled steel or equivalent. Drawings are for reference only. Hendrickson does not supply these tools.





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#### **SECTION 6**

## **Preventive Maintenance**

Following appropriate inspection procedures is important to help ensure the proper maintenance and operation of the suspension system and component parts. Hendrickson recommends the HAULMAAX EX heavy-duty rear suspension be inspected at pre-delivery, the first 1,000 miles and at the regular preventive maintenance intervals. Off-highway and severe service operating conditions require more frequent inspections than on-highway service operation. Inspection must include the following items and other components referenced in this section.

| HENDRICKSON RECOMMENDED INSPECTION INTERVALS                                                                                                                               | PRE-DELIVERY<br>INSPECTION | FIRST IN-SERVICE<br>INSPECTION                   | PREVENTIVE<br>MAINTENANCE                                      |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Visually inspect progressive load springs, rebound straps, shield plates (if equipped) and bolster springs                                                                 |                            |                                                  | Every 3 months / 600 hours                                     |
| Visually inspect the equalizing beam end connections and torque rods                                                                                                       |                            |                                                  | Every 6 Months / 1200 Hours or <b>25,000 miles</b> (40,000 km) |
| Visually inspect for proper assembly and function. Check for all of the following and replace components as necessary.                                                     |                            |                                                  |                                                                |
| • Signs of unusual movement, loose or missing components                                                                                                                   |                            | Within the first                                 |                                                                |
| • Signs of abrasive or adverse contact with other components                                                                                                               | Within the first 100 miles | Within the first<br>1,000 miles<br>(1,600 km) or |                                                                |
| Damaged, bent or cracked parts                                                                                                                                             | (160 km)                   | 100 hours                                        |                                                                |
| Inspect fasteners for proper torque as recommended in the Torque Specification Section in this publication with special attention to the following suspension connections: |                            |                                                  | Every 12 Months /<br>2400 Hours                                |
| • The frame hanger to frame saddle connection                                                                                                                              |                            |                                                  |                                                                |
| Equalizing beam end connections                                                                                                                                            |                            |                                                  |                                                                |
| Bolster spring connections                                                                                                                                                 |                            |                                                  |                                                                |
| Verify the lateral alignment of axles are within the vehicle manufacturer's tolerances                                                                                     |                            |                                                  |                                                                |

#### **COMPONENT INSPECTION**

Following the appropriate inspection procedures is important to help ensure the proper maintenance and operation of the HAULMAAX EX suspension system and component parts. Look for and replace worn, damaged, bent or cracked parts.

- Bolster springs, progressive load springs, and rebound straps See the Bolster Springs, Progressive Load Springs, and Rebound Strap Inspection in this section.
- Equalizing beam assembly Check the overall condition of the equalizing beam for dents, cracks, or other overall damage and check equalizing beam ends, see Equalizing Beam End Connection Inspection Section in this section.
- Equalizing Beam Saddle Check the mounting bolts for signs of movement, if movement is visible, verify for proper torque.



Fasteners — Look for any loose or damaged fasteners on the entire suspension. Make sure all fasteners are tightened to a torque value within the specified torque range. See recommended torque specifications for Hendrickson supplied fasteners in Torque Specification Section in this publication. For fasteners not supplied by Hendrickson, see vehicle manufacturer. Use a calibrated torque wrench to check torque in the tightening direction. As soon as the fastener starts to move, record the torque. Correct the torque if necessary.

#### NOTE

Hendrickson recommends the use of Grade 8 bolts and Grade C locknuts. If flange head bolts and locknuts are not used then hardened structural washers must be used under bolt heads and locknuts.

- Frame hanger Look for any signs of wear and damage, replace as necessary.
- Frame saddle assembly Check all attaching fasteners for proper torque. Visually inspect
  the saddle for signs of movement or damage. Inspect the area around the saddle gussets for
  cracks, replace as necessary
- Shock absorbers (if equipped) Look for any signs of dents or leakage. Misting is not considered a leak, see Shock Absorber Inspection in this section.
- Torque rods All torque rods must be inspected every six (6) months
- Wear and damage Inspect all parts of the suspension for wear and damage. Look for bent or cracked parts.
- **Shield plates** (if equipped) Look for any signs of wear and damage, replace as necessary. See vehicle manufacturer's applicable publications for other preventive maintenance requirements.

#### **BOLSTER SPRINGS**

#### NOTE

Actual bolster spring service condition and performance may vary depending upon suspension and vehicle configuration, operation, service and other factors.

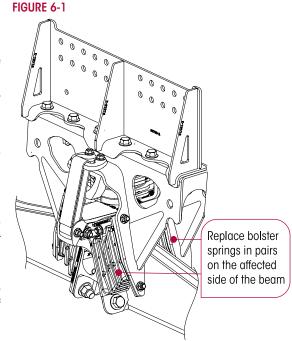
#### **NOTE**

In the event only one (1) bolster spring on an equalizing beam assembly shows signs of damage or excessive wear, Hendrickson recommends that both bolster springs installed on that equalizing beam assembly be replaced, see Figure 6-1.

#### **INSPECTION**

Inspect all four (4) bolster springs per the following procedure.

- Chock the FRONT wheels to prevent movement of the vehicle during inspection of the suspension.
- 2. Raise the rear of vehicle approximately 4"-5" (just prior to lifting wheels off ground), and support with stands.
- Inspect all bolster springs using the following criteria. If cuts, splits, or bonding separation are detected in the rubber, measure the depth of the damaged area using a sixinch machinist scale to determine if replacement is required.



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- Bent, burred or overhanging edges of the bolster spring metal plates may occur due to mishandling in service. If the rubber is not trapped, and there are no sharp metal edges in contact with the free surface of the rubber, this condition is acceptable.
- Creases formed by folding of the rubber surface under load are acceptable. These creases appear as stripes on the surface, polished by wear or covered with tacky rubber.
- Minor oil and grease contamination in the rubber due to vehicle operation is acceptable. A slight change in shape of the rubber due to permanent set should not be mistaken for oil and grease contamination. Certain softening of the rubber surface is acceptable. However, unacceptable swelling due to contamination will require tie-bar bolster spring replacement. In the unloaded condition, if the tie-bar bolster spring rubber is swollen beyond the edge of the metal plates, then bolster spring replacement is necessary.
- A Hendrickson HAULMAAX EX gauge (Lit. No. 48422-624) is available to help measure the bolster spring for cut or splits and bonding separation, see Figure 6-2.
- Cuts or Splits in the rubber of over 1.0" in length and an average depth of 3/8" are not acceptable and require bolster spring replacement. In particular, look for signs of cuts or splits in the rubber at points indicated in Figure 6-3 as "///////".
- Bonding separation of the rubber from a bonded metal surface to a depth of up to ½" is acceptable. If any bonding separation is more than ½" deep, both bolster springs should be replaced on the affected side of the vehicle (see Figure 6-1). An unloaded bolster spring may be inspected for any bonding separation by measuring at points indicated in Figure 6-3 as "/////// ". Any thin film or other residual rubber material on the metal plates resulting from the molding process may be ignored during inspection.

FIGURE 6-2 HAULMAAX EX Gauge - Lit. No. 48422-624

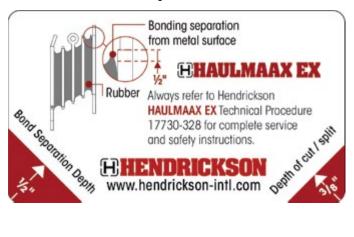
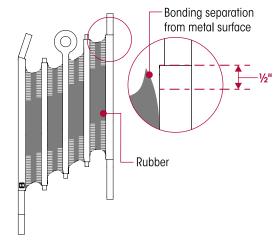


FIGURE 6-3





#### PROGRESSIVE LOAD SPRING (PLS)

A visual inspection of the progressive load spring is required every three months. Inspect the PLS for tearing. If the length of the tear is more than 1 inch (13 mm) then replacement is required.

#### **SERVICE HINT**

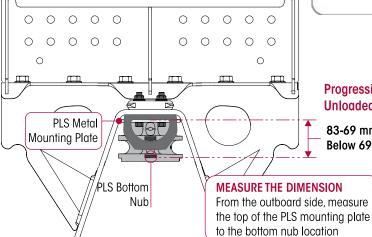
Use **HAULMAAX EX gauge Lit. No. 48422-624** (Figure 6-4) in unloaded condition to helps to determine the acceptable height of the progressive load spring (PLS).

In the unloaded condition, measure the PLS height from outboard side from the top of the PLS mounting plate to the bottom of the PLS nub location, see Figures 6-5 and 6-6.

#### **Progressive Load Spring (PLS)**

- Acceptable If the PLS height range is between 83 mm (3.27") and 69 mm (2.72")
- **Replacement required** If the PLS height is less than 69 mm ( 2.72")

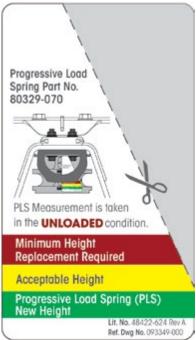
#### FIGURE 6-5



#### FIGURE 6-6



#### FIGURE 6-4 LIT NO. 48422-624 GAUGE



#### Progressive Load Spring (PLS) Unloaded Height

83-69 mm Acceptable Range Below 69 mm Replacement Required



#### **EQUALIZING BEAM END CONNECTIONS**



THE BAR PIN END BUSHINGS ARE CRITICAL COMPONENTS OF THE HAULMAAX EX SUSPENSIONS. IF ANY SUCH COMPONENTS APPEAR DAMAGED OR WORN THE COMPONENT MUST BE REPLACED. FAILURE TO REPLACE SUCH WORN OR DAMAGED COMPONENTS CAN RESULT IN THE DEFORMATION OF PARTS, LOSS OF CLAMP FORCE, BOLT FAILURE, LOSS OF THE AXLE'S ALIGNMENT, ADVERSE VEHICLE HANDLING, PROPERTY DAMAGE, OR PERSONAL INJURY.

An inspection of the equalizing beam end connections is necessary when a vehicle is in the shop for major repair work or every six (6) months, whichever comes first. Periodic visual inspection by the driver and service personnel is also recommended. Off-highway and severe service operating conditions require more frequent inspections than on-highway service operation.

#### NOTE

The equalizing beam end connections require that the fasteners be tightened to torque specifications to maintain the clamp load of the axle bracket legs to the bar pin. All bushing motion is accommodated by rubber deflection.

#### VISUAL INSPECTION

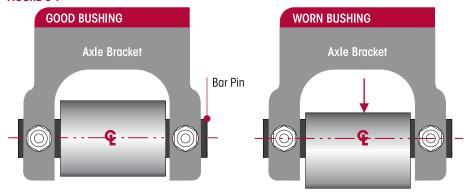
- 1. Chock the wheels.
- 2. Visually inspect suspension components for signs of movement or excessive wear.
  - Inspect equalizing beam end connection for signs of excessive wear or looseness.

#### **SERVICE HINT**

An equalizing beam end connection, which is visibly cleaner than the other connections, may indicate a loose connection.

- Look for the equalizing beam to be lower in the axle bracket, see Figure 6-7.
- If the bar pin beam end bushing is visually offset a floor jack test should be performed. See Physical Inspection.

#### FIGURE 6-7



A **GOOD** bushing will appear centered the centerline of the bar pin in the axle bracket and equalizing beam end hub

A WORN bushing will appear offset/below the centerline of the bar pin in the axle bracket and equalizing beam end hub

- Inspect worn, frayed or distorted rubber in the bar pin beam end bushing.
- Inspect for a shifted in the equalizing beam compared to the bar pin, see Figure 6-8.
- The equalizing beam and bar pin should appear to be square with an equal amount of rubber exposed on both sides, see Figure 6-9.



FIGURE 6-8

#### **UNACCEPTABLE**

Bar Pin shifted in the end hub



#### FIGURE 6-9

#### **ACCEPTABLE**

Bar Pin square and exhibits equal amount of rubber exposed outside of end hub



#### PHYSICAL INSPECTION

#### NOTE

The gap at each side of the visible rubber on the lower part of the bar pin end bushing is normal, see Figure 6-9, it is not an indication to replace the bushing. All rubber end bushings are in compression with the load bearing on the top side, the lower side of the rubber is slightly relieved, allowing the rubber to move inward, and a gap appears.

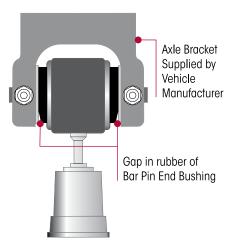


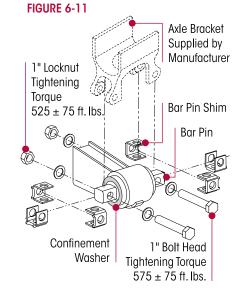
IF BAR PIN END BUSHING MOVEMENT IS NOTED IN THE EQUALIZING BEAM END HUB, DO NOT OPERATE THE VEHICLE. REPLACE THE END BUSHINGS AND ALL CONNECTING PARTS. THE ABOVE CONDITION CAN RESULT POSSIBLE SEPARATION OF COMPONENTS, ADVERSE VEHICLE HANDLING, PROPERTY DAMAGE, OR PERSONAL INJURY.

- 1. Place a floor jack under each equalizing beam end as shown. Raise the floor jack to check for movement in the connection or rubber components, see Figure 6-10.
- 2. If the bar pin end bushing movement or looseness is detected in the equalizing beam end hub, replace the end bushings and all connecting parts. Refer to the Bar Pin End Bushing Component Replacement Section in this publication.
- 3. Check and record torque values, as received, for each 1" bar pin fastener, see Figure 6-11. Ensure all fasteners are tightened to the following:
  - At the locknuts tighten to  $\bigcirc$  525 ± 75 foot pounds torque or
  - At the bolt head tighten to  $\boxed{3}$  575 ± 75 foot pounds torque

4. Recheck equalizing beam end connections for signs of looseness.

#### FIGURE 6-10





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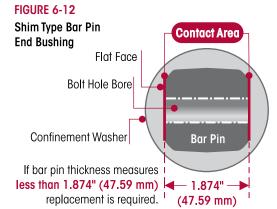
- Inspect alignment shims in equalizing beam end for looseness. Lightly tap on the alignment shims to see if they can be moved. If the movement is detected, tighten to proper torque, see Figure 6-11.
- 5. If bar pin bushing looseness is still detected, **DO NOT** operate the vehicle. One or more components will require replacement, see Component Replacement Section in this publication.

#### **BAR PIN BUSHING**

#### **VISUAL INSPECTION**

An indication that the bar pin end bushing requires replacement when one or more of the following conditions apply:

- If the contact area, see Figure 6-12 (the flat face area where bar pin contacts the axle bracket) reveal signs of excessive wear. A bar pin thickness measures less than 1.874" (47.59 mm).
- Bar pin bolt holes bores reveal signs of elongation or wear.

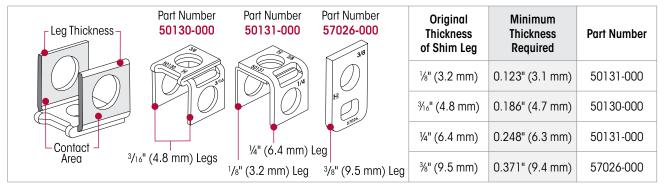


#### **BAR PIN SHIMS**

An indication that the bar pin shims require replacement is when one or more of the following conditions apply:

- Visual inspection of contact area on the shim reveals signs of excessive wear.
- The thickness of any single leg on the shim, is less than the measurement shown in Figure 6-13, replacement of bar pin shim is required.

**FIGURE 6-13** 

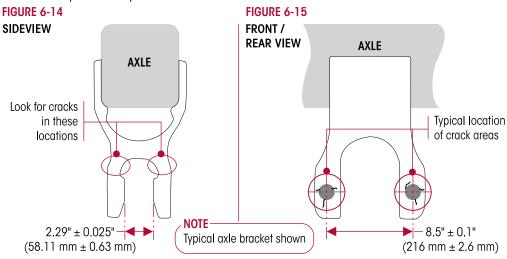




#### **AXLE BRACKET**

The axle brackets are furnished and welded into position by the vehicle or axle manufacturer, if a repair or replacement is required, contact the vehicle/axle manufacturer's for instructions

- Visual Inspection Inspect the axle brackets for damage or cracks, see Figure 6-14. Any axle bracket that is found damaged or cracked must be repaired or replaced.
- Physical Inspection Inspect the axle brackets for damage or cracks in the locations shown in Figures 6-14 and 6-15. Any axle bracket that is found damaged or cracked must be repaired or replaced.
  - Measure the dimensions between the axle bracket legs for correct width in the locations shown Figures 6-14 and 6-15. An axle bracket outside of the measurement range must be repaired or replaced.



#### LONGITUDINAL AND TRANSVERSE TORQUE RODS



THE HAULMAAX EX SUSPENSION INCORPORATES TORQUE RODS FOR VEHICLE STABILITY. IF THESE COMPONENTS ARE DISCONNECTED OR ARE NON-FUNCTIONAL THE VEHICLE SHOULD NOT BE OPERATED. FAILURE TO DO SO CAN RESULT IN ADVERSE VEHICLE HANDLING AND POSSIBLE TIRE CONTACT WITH THE FRAME. OPERATING A VEHICLE WITH NON-FUNCTIONAL TORQUE RODS CAN RESULT IN ADVERSE VEHICLE HANDLING, SEVERE PERSONAL INJURY, AND PREMATURE COMPONENT DAMAGE.

All torque rods need to be inspected for looseness by one of the following methods.

- Method 1 For on-highway tractor applications ONLY with brakes applied, slowly rock the empty vehicle with power while a mechanic visually checks the action at both ends.
- Method 2 with the vehicle shut down, a lever check can be made with a long pry bar placed under each torque rod end and pressure applied.

**Visually inspect (1) torque rod bushings** for any torn or shredded rubber material interfaces or elongated oval shapes and **(2) torque rods** for any metal to metal contact, bent, cracked or broken components. The torque rod will require replacement if any of these conditions are encountered.

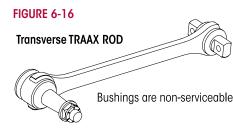
**Longitudinal Torque rod length** is determined by the vehicle manufacturer for optimum drive line angles. The longitudinal torque rods control these angles and also absorb acceleration and braking forces. The mounting brackets at the axle ends of the torque rods are furnished and welded into position on the axle housings by vehicle manufacturer or the axle manufacturer. A two-piece torque rod is also available to cut and weld to the desired length, see Hendrickson publication 45745-148. The longitudinal torque rod is equipped with straddle bushings, refer to the Torque Rod Bushing Component Replacement Section in this publication.

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The transverse **TRAAX ROD** straddle/taper mount bushings are non-serviceable and the entire assembly requires replacement, see Figure 6-16.

Torque rod end attaching fasteners are furnished by the vehicle manufacturer. It is important that the tightening torque of the locknuts be checked dur-



ing preventive maintenance service. Follow the vehicle manufacturer's specifications for torque values. It is important to check the **tightening torque** of the locknuts during preventive maintenance and service. Follow the tightening torque specifications and all applicable preventive maintenance, service and safety instructions issued by the respective vehicle manufacturers.

#### SHOCK ABSORBERS (if equipped)

#### NOTE

It is not necessary to replace shock absorbers in pairs if only one (1) shock absorber requires replacement.

Hendrickson uses a long service life, premium shock absorber on all HAULMAAX EX suspensions. When the shock absorber replacement is necessary, Hendrickson recommends that the shock absorbers be replaced with identical Hendrickson Genuine parts for servicing. Failure to do so will affect the suspension performance, durability, and will void any applicable warranty. See vehicle manufacturer's applicable publications for other shock absorber inspection requirements. Inspection of the shock absorber can be performed by doing a heat test, and a visual inspection. Replace as necessary, refer to the Component Replacement Section in this publication.

#### **HEAT TEST**

1. Drive the vehicle at moderate speeds on rough road for minimum of fifteen minutes.



**▲** WARNING

DO NOT GRAB THE SHOCK ABSORBER AS IT COULD POSSIBLY BE HOT AND CAUSE PERSONAL INJURY.

- Use an infrared thermometer to check the temperature of the shock absorber. This can also be performed by carefully touching the shock absorber body below the dust cover. Touch the frame to get an ambient reference, see Figure 6-17. A warm shock absorber is acceptable, a cold shock absorber should be replaced.
- 3. To inspect for an internal failure, remove and shake the suspected shock absorber. Listen for the sound of metal parts rattling inside. Rattling of metal parts can indicate that the shock absorber has an internal failure and the shock absorber should be replaced.



#### VISUAL INSPECTION

Look for these potential problems when doing a visual inspection, see Figure 6-18. Inspect the shock absorbers fully extended. Replace as necessary.

#### FIGURE 6-18



Damaged upper or lower mount

#### SHOCK ABSORBER VISUAL INSPECTION - UNACCEPTABLE CONDITIONS



Damaged upper or lower bushing



Damaged dust cover and / or shock body



Bent or dented shock absorber



Improper intallation. Example: washer (if equipped) installed backwards

#### LEAKING VS. MISTING SHOCK ABSORBER VISUAL INSPECTION

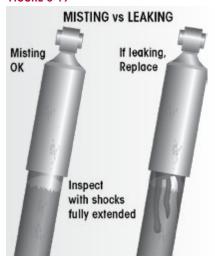
The inspection must not be conducted after driving in wet weather or a vehicle wash. The shock absorber needs to be free from water. Many shock absorbers are often misdiagnosed as failures. Misting is the process whereby very small amounts of shock absorber fluid evaporate at a high operating temperature through the upper seal of the shock absorber. When the "mist" reaches the cooler outside air, it condenses and forms a film on the outside of the shock absorber body. Misting is perfectly normal and necessary function of the shock absorber. The fluid which evaporates through the seal area helps to lubricate and prolong the life of the seal.

#### NOTE

HAULMAAX EX systems are equipped with a premium seal on the shock absorber, however this seal will allow for misting to appear on the shock absorber body (misting is not a leak and is considered acceptable), see Figure 6-19.

Inspect the shock absorber fully extended. A shock absorber that is truly leaking will show signs of fluid leaking in streams from the upper seal. These streams can easily be seen, underneath the main body (dust cover) of the shock absorber. Replace as necessary.

FIGURE 6-19



#### **REBOUND STRAPS**

#### NOTE

If equipped with dual rebound straps, in the event only one rebound strap on an equalizing beam assembly shows signs of damage or excessive wear, Hendrickson recommends that both dual rebound straps installed on that equalizing beam assembly be replaced.

The rebound strap helps prevent the overextension of the bolster springs during normal vehicle operation. If a rebound strap is torn, frayed or not intact, replacement is necessary. See Rebound Strap in the Component Replacement Section in this publication.



#### **SECTION 7**

# Alignment & Adjustments

#### **DRIVE AXLE ALIGNMENT**

Computerized alignment equipment is the preferred method of measuring alignment. To calculate the shim thickness required, the target offset must be converted to thrust angle, see alignment equipment manufacturer for procedures. If, however, computerized axle alignment equipment is not available refer to the following Drive Axle Inspection.

Proper alignment is essential for maximum ride quality, performance, and tire service life. The following recommended alignment procedure, should be performed if excessive or irregular tire wear is observed.

NOTE

Proper vehicle alignment can only be achieved when all axles are aligned to the vehicle's centerline and the steering axle's caster, camber and toe-in settings are within specifications. If, however, axle alignment equipment is not available the alignment of the drive axles may be checked by performing the following steps.

FIGURE 7-1

#### **DRIVE AXLE INSPECTION**

- 1. Use a work bay with a level, flat surface.
- 2. Relax the suspension by slowly moving the vehicle back and forth several times in a straight line without using the brakes. This will slacken or loosen the suspension as the vehicle is positioned. End with all wheels positioned straight ahead.
- 3. **DO NOT** set the parking brake. Chock the **FRONT** wheels of the vehicle.
- 4. Verify all suspension components are in good condition. Repair or replace any worn or damaged suspension components before proceeding with the alignment process.
- A PRONI
- 5. Ensure all drive axle tires are the same size.
- 6. Securely clamp a six-foot piece of **STRAIGHT** bar stock or angle iron across the lower frame flange as shown in Figure 7-1. Select a location for the bar stock or angle iron as far forward of the drive axle as possible where components will not interfere.
- 7. Accurately square the bar stock or angle iron to the frame using a carpenter's square.
- 8. Using a measuring tape, measure from the straight edge to the forward face of the front drive axle arms on both sides of the vehicle as shown in Figure 7-1, **A** and **B**.
- 9. Calculate the difference between measurements A and B.
  - a. If the front drive axle is within vehicle manufacturer's specifications, proceed to check the rear drive axle (Step 11).
  - b. If alignment of the front drive axle IS NOT within the vehicle manufacturer's specifications, then the alignment of this axle MUST be corrected BEFORE measuring the rear drive axle alignment (Step 11). Correct the alignment of this axle by following the bar pin alignment instructions.



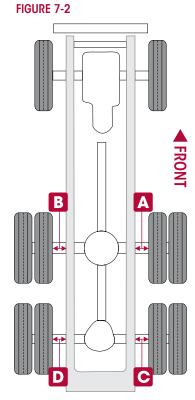
#### NOTE

Since the remaining drive axle will be aligned relative to the front drive axle, it is essential that the front drive axle is aligned within the vehicle manufacturer's specifications prior to the alignment of the remaining drive axle.

- 10. Using a trammel bar, measure the distance from the spindle center of the **front** drive axle to the spindle center of the rear drive axle on both sides of the vehicle; see Figure 7-1, **C** and **D**.
- 11. Calculate the difference between measurements **C** and **D**.
  - a. If the measurements are within the vehicle manufacturer's specifications, then the rear drive axle alignment is acceptable.
  - b. If alignment of the rear drive axle IS NOT within the vehicle manufacturer's specifications, then the alignment of this axle MUST be corrected. Correct the alignment of this axle by following the bar pin alignment instructions.
- 12. Recheck measurements to confirm adjustments. Repeat Steps 9 through 11 until the correct alignment is achieved.
- 13. When all drive axle alignments are within the vehicle manufacturer's specifications then the alignment procedure is complete.

#### LATERAL ALIGNMENT

- 1. Use a work bay with a level floor.
- Drive the vehicle slowly, straight ahead. Try to slacken or loosen the suspension as the vehicle is positioned. End with all wheels positioned straight ahead. Try to roll to a stop without the brakes being used. **DO NOT** set the parking brake.
- 3. Chock the **FRONT** wheels of the vehicle.
- Measure from the outside of the frame rail to the rim flange of the inner tire. Record the measurement A and B, see Figure 7-2.
- Measure the same distance on the opposite side of the same axle. Record the measurement C and D, see Figure 7-2.
- Verify the lateral alignment is within the vehicle manufacturer's specifications. Adding or removing shims that are located between the transverse torque rod and frame rail will normally correct the lateral alignment.
  - A general rule of thumb is to use a shim with a thickness that is half of the difference between the two measurements.



#### **EXAMPLE**

If the lateral alignment is out of specification by  $\frac{1}{4}$ " (6 mm), remove or install a  $\frac{1}{4}$ " (3 mm) shim between the transverse torque rod and frame rail as needed. Refer to Longitudinal and Transverse Torque Rod Section in Preventive Maintenance Section in this publication.

#### NOTE

Hendrickson recommends the use of Grade 8 bolts and Grade C locknuts be used for all torque rod attachments.

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#### **BAR PIN WITH SHIMS ALIGNMENT**

The alignment feature consists of specially designed, tightly tolerance steel shims which fill the %" total gap between the bushing's bar pin and the axle bracket legs. The gap must be filled by placing the shims on the bushing assembly in one of the positions shown in Figures 7-3 and 7-5. Hendrickson has three (3) shim designs options for alignment, part number 50130-000 (provided), 50131-000 and 57026-000, see Figure 7-6.

**WARNING** 

A BAR PIN SHIM MUST BE INSTALLED AT EACH BOLT LOCATION. THE SAME PART NUMBER SHIM IN THE SAME ORIENTATION MUST BE USED AT BOTH BOLT LOCATIONS ON ANY ONE (1) END BUSHING. DO NOT INSTALL OR STACK MORE THAN ONE (1) SHIM AT EACH BOLT LOCATION. USE GENUINE HENDRICKSON BAR PIN SHIMS, DO NOT USE STANDARD WASHERS. FAILURE TO FOLLOW THESE WARNINGS MAY RESULT IN IMPROPER VEHICLE ALIGNMENT, FRACTURE OF THE AXLE BRACKET OR BAR PIN WHICH COULD RESULT IN ADVERSE VEHICLE HANDLING AND POSSIBLE PERSONAL INJURY OR PROPERTY DAMAGE.

# Axle Bracket Supplied by Manufacturer Tightening Torque 525 ± 75 ft. lbs. Confinement Washer T" Bolt Head Tightening Torque 575 ± 75 ft. lbs.

#### ALIGNMENT ADJUSTMENT PROCEDURE

NOTE

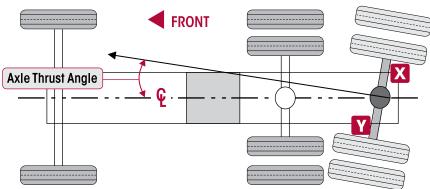
Computerized alignment equipment is the preferred method of measuring alignment. Laser alignment

equipment may be used, however, to calculate the shim thickness required the target offset must be converted to thrust angle, see alignment equipment manufacturer for procedures.

If alignment of the drive axles is required, as determined by an alignment inspection procedure, the following steps will need to be performed.

1. Determine direction of axle thrust angle. Figure 7-4 illustrates the forward drive axle with a thrust angle to the left (-negative thrust).





SERVICE HINT

Axle movement is in the same direction as the increased shim thickness, see Figure 7-5.

2. To determine where to adjust shim thickness use measurement (A and B) for front drive axle or (C and D) for rear drive axle, see Figure 7-1.

SERVICE HINT

Axle adjustment will be on the side of the bar pin where shim thickness is increased. For example, to correct the axle thrust angle illustrated in Figure 7-4, shim thickness will need to be increased at the **BACK** of the bar pin (Location X) and/or the **FRONT** of the bar pin (Location Y).

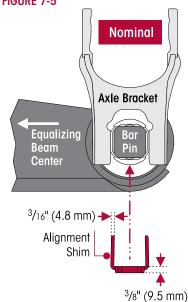


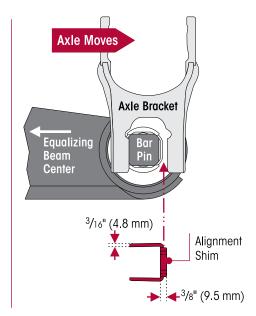
#### NOTE

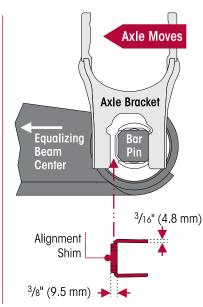
Computerized alignment equipment is the preferred method of measuring alignment. Laser alignment equipment may be used, however, to calculate the shim thickness required the target offset must be converted to thrust angle, see alignment equipment manufacturer for procedures.

- 3. Chock the wheels of the front axles to prevent vehicle movement during service.
- 4. Raise the frame of the vehicle to remove the load from the suspension. Support the frame at this height.
- 5. Support the equalizing beam and remove the fasteners from the end bushing where the bar pin alignment shim adjustment is being made.
- 6. Adjust shim thickness to move the axle in the desired direction, see Figure 7-5.

FIGURE 7-5









EACH EQUALIZING BEAM END BUSHING HAS ONE (1) INBOARD AND ONE (1) OUTBOARD ALIGNMENT SHIM, FOR A TOTAL OF FOUR (4) SETS OF TWO (2) ALIGNMENT SHIMS PER SUSPENSION. EACH SET OF ALIGNMENT SHIMS FOR A PARTICULAR BEAM END BUSHING MUST BE INSTALLED IN THE SAME ORIENTATION. SHIM ORIENTATION MAY DIFFER FOR EACH BEAM END BUSHING, SEE FIGURE 7-3. FAILURE TO FOLLOW THESE WARNINGS MAY RESULT IN THE FRACTURE OF EITHER THE AXLE BRACKET OR BAR PIN WHICH COULD RESULT IN ADVERSE VEHICLE HANDLING AND POSSIBLE PERSONAL INJURY OR PROPERTY DAMAGE.

## **A** CAUTION

THE BAR PIN ALIGNMENT SHIM (PART NO. 50130-000) MUST BE INSTALLED WITH THE FOLDED EDGE FACING AWAY FROM THE BUSHING, SEE FIGURE 7-6. FAILURE TO DO SO MAY RESULT IN SHIM DAMAGE.

- 7. Install new end bushing fasteners and tighten to:
  - At the **locknut** to  $3.525 \pm 75$  foot pounds torque, or
  - At the **bolt head** to  $3.575 \pm 75$  foot pounds torque
- 8. Remove support and lower the vehicle.
- 9. Verify the axles' alignments are within the vehicle manufacturer's tolerance.
- 10. Set brakes and remove wheel chocks from the vehicle.

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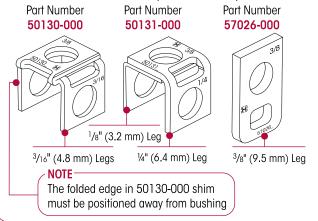


#### FIGURE 7-6

#### **BAR PIN ALIGNMENT SHIMS**

The following service notes will help when performing Hendrickson equalizing beam bar pin alignment

- The standard alignment shims supplied with each suspension (P/N 50130-000) have two 3/16" (4.8 mm) legs and a 3/8" (9.5 mm) back. Rotating the shim pairs 90° will change the axle alignment in  $\pm 3/16$ " (4.8 mm) increments.
- If a finer adjustment is required use alignment shim (P/N 50131-000). This alignment shim has one 1/8" (3.2 mm) leg, one 1/4" (6.4 mm) leg, and a 3/8" (9.5 mm) back. A total of 3/4" (19 mm) adjustment is achievable to the axle. A 3/8" (9.5 mm) flat shim is also available (P/N 57026-000).



- 1/16" (1.5 mm) shim thickness increases thrust angle by 0.10°.
- To accomplish a thrust angle adjustment rotate the alignment shims on the bar pin of the end bushing. Axle movement will be in the direction of the shim thickness increase.
- Axle thrust angle may be adjusted at either wheel end on an axle. If insufficient adjustment is available at one wheel end, the opposing wheel end will also need to be adjusted, but in the opposite direction.

**Example:** The alignment equipment shows the front drive axle to have a  $0.40^\circ$  thrust angle to the left. This will require a ½" (6.4 mm) shim thickness increase to the front side of the left front equalizing beam end bushing. If there is less than ½" (6.4 mm) of adjustment available at this location then some of the adjustment will have to be made at the rear of the right front end bushing. In this case a ½" (3.2 mm) shim thickness increase at the front side of the left front bar pin **AND** a ½" (3.2 mm) shim thickness increase at the rear side of the right front bar pin will correct the  $0.40^\circ$  thrust angle.



#### **SECTION 8**

## **Component Replacement**

#### **FASTENERS**

Hendrickson recommends that when servicing a vehicle, replace all the removed fasteners with new equivalent fasteners. Maintain correct torque values at all times. Check torque values as specified. See Hendrickson's Torque Specifications Section in this publication. If non-Hendrickson fasteners are used, follow torque specifications listed in the vehicle manufacturer's service manual.

#### NOTE

Hendrickson recommends the use of to use Class 10.9 bolts and locknuts and hardened washers or Grade 8 bolts and Grade C locknuts. If flange head bolts and locknuts are not used, then hardened structural washers must be used under bolt heads and locknuts.

#### **FRAME HANGER**

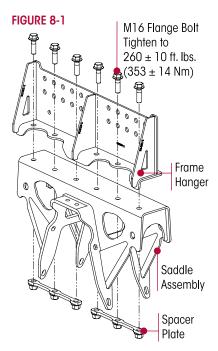
#### DISASSEMBLY

- 1. Chock the front wheels of the vehicle.
- 2. Lift and support the axles.
- 3. Support Frame at ride height.
- Remove the wheel assemblies from the side being serviced.
- 5. Remove and discard the M16 fasteners that attach the frame hanger to frame saddle and saddle fastener plate, see Figure 8-1.

#### **SERVICE HINT**

It may be necessary to remove the upper / lower shock absorber fasteners (if equipped) to ease in frame hanger removal.

- 6. Raise the frame enough to allow a gap between the frame saddle and the frame hanger.
- 7. Remove the frame fasteners per the vehicle manufacturer's guidelines.





THE WEIGHT OF THE FRAME HANGER IS APPROXIMATELY 21 KILOGRAMS (46 LBS). CARE SHOULD BE TAKEN AT REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION TO PREVENT PERSONAL INJURY OR DAMAGE TO COMPONENTS.

8. Remove the frame hanger from the frame rail.

#### **ASSEMBLY**

- 1. Mount the new frame hanger to the frame rail, see vehicle manufacturer's recommended torque specification for proper torque values.
- 2. Lower the frame until the frame hanger contacts the frame saddle.
- 3. Ensure the fastener holes are aligned.
- 4. Install the M16 fasteners to attach saddle fastener plate to the frame saddle and frame hanger.
- 5. Tighten the bolt heads to  $3260 \pm 10$  foot pounds torque, see Figure 8-1.
- 6. If removed, install the shock absorber studs (if equipped) into the lower shock mounting brackets. Install the rubber bushings, retainer washers and nylon locknuts. Tighten to 3000 80  $\pm$  10 foot pounds torque.
- 7. Install wheel assemblies from the side being serviced.

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- 8. Remove frame supports.
- 9. Lift axle and remove axle supports.
- 10. Remove the wheel chocks.

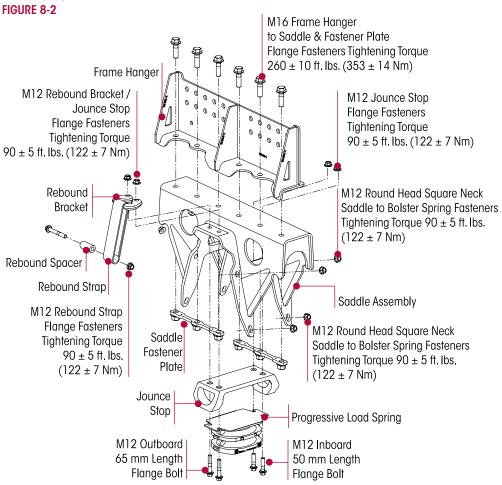
#### FRAME SADDLE

#### **DISASSEMBLY**

#### NOTE

If both sides of the vehicle require frame saddle replacement, the procedure must be performed **one side at a time**.

- 1. Chock the front wheels of the vehicle.
- 2. Lift and support the axles.
- 3. Support frame at ride height.
- 4. Remove the wheel assemblies from the side being serviced.
- 5. If equipped, remove the lower shock absorber fasteners.



- 6. Remove and discard the inboard and outboard four (4) jounce stop M12 fasteners from the frame saddle, see Figure 8-2.
- 7. Remove and discard M12 fasteners connecting the bolster springs to the frame saddle, see Figure 8-2.
- 8. Raise the frame slightly to allow for a gap between the bolster springs and the frame saddle.



- 9. Remove and discard the M16 fasteners and saddle fastener plates that connect the frame saddle to the frame hanger, see Figure 8-2.
- 10. Remove the frame saddle.

#### **ASSEMBLY**

- 1. Position the frame saddle over the bolster springs.
- 2. Install the M12 bolster spring to frame saddle fasteners and tighten to  $390 \pm 5$  foot pounds torque, see Figure 8-2.
- 3. Lower the vehicle frame until the frame hanger contacts the frame saddle.
- 4. Install the M16 fasteners and saddle fastener plates and tighten to  $3260 \pm 10$  foot pounds.
- 5. Install the PLS and jounce stop to the frame saddle.
- 6. Install the M12 fasteners into the frame saddle, rebound bracket and tighten to  $\P$  90  $\pm$  5 foot pounds torque.
- 7. Install the shock absorber studs (if equipped) into the lower shock mounting brackets. Install the rubber bushings, retainer washers and nylon locknuts. Tighten to 3000 80 ± 10 foot pounds torque.
- 8. Install the wheel assemblies from the side being serviced.
- 9. Remove frame supports.
- 10. Lift axle and remove supports.
- 11. Remove the wheel chocks.

#### PROGRESSIVE LOAD SPRING (PLS) & JOUNCE STOP

#### DISASSEMBLY

#### **SERVICE HINT**

Wheel removal is not necessary for PLS replacement.

1. Chock the front wheels of the vehicle.

#### **SERVICE HINT**

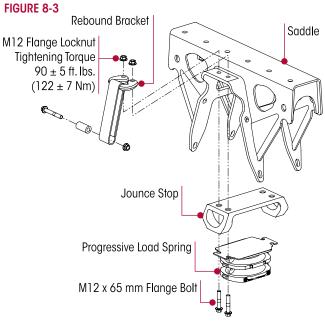
If the PLS is in contact with the equalizing beam saddle, the vehicle frame will need to be raised slightly to create a gap to facilitate PLS removal.

- 2. Remove and discard the inboard and outboard four (4) jounce stop / PLS rebound bracket M12 fasteners from the frame saddle, see Figure 8-3.
- 3. Remove the PLS and jounce stop, see Figure 8-3.
- Inspect the jounce stop for cracks or damage. Replace as necessary.

#### **ASSEMBLY**

- 1. Install the PLS and the jounce stop.
- Install the inboard and outboard four (4) jounce / PLS rebound bracket M12 fastenors to the frame saddle as sh

ers to the frame saddle as shown in Figure 8-3.





- 3. Tighten fasteners to  $3.90 \pm 5$  foot pounds torque,
- 4. Lower the frame (if raised).
- 5. Remove the wheel chocks.

#### **REBOUND STRAP**

#### **NOTE**

Hendrickson HAULMAAX EX Rebound Strap service kits are available for single and dual rebound straps with hardware, refer to the Parts List Section in this publication (Service Kit Nos. 34013-354 or 34013-355).

#### NOTE

The HAULMAAX EX 52K capacity suspensions are equipped with dual rebound straps per equalzing beam, while the 40K•46K capacity suspensions have a single rebound strap. If equipped with dual rebound straps, in the event only one rebound strap requires replacement on an equalizing beam assembly, Hendrickson recommends that both dual rebound straps be replaced.

#### DISASSEMBLY

#### **SERVICE HINT**

Wheel removal is not necessary for rebound strap replacement.

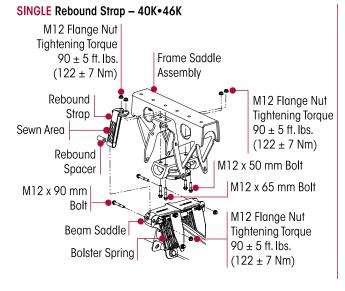
1. Chock the front wheels of the vehicle.

#### **SERVICE HINT**

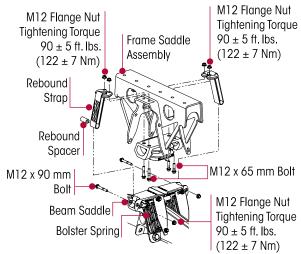
If the PLS is in contact with the equalizing beam saddle, the vehicle frame will need to be raised slightly to create a gap to facilitate rebound strap replacement.

- 2. Remove and discard the M12 lower rebound strap fasteners and rebound spacer(s) from equalizing beam saddle, see Figure 8-4.
- 3. Remove and discard the M12 upper rebound strap fasteners from the frame saddle, see Figure 8-4.
- 4. Remove and discard rebound strap(s).

FIGURE 8-4



#### **DUAL** Rebound Strap 52K



#### **ASSEMBLY**



THE REBOUND STRAP MUST BE INSTALLED WITH THE SEWN AREA FACING OUTBOARD, FAILURE TO DO SO WILL RESULT IN PREMATURE WEAR OF THE REBOUND STRAP, SEE FIGURE 8-4.

- 1. Slide the upper rebound bracket through the upper rebound strap(s) loop with the sewn area facing outboard, tighten upper fastener to  $390 \pm 5$  foot pounds torque, see Figure 8-4.
- 2. Install the rebound spacer into the lower rebound strap.



- 3. Install the M12 fasteners though the spacer(s) and equalizing beam saddle. Tighten lower fasteners to  $300 \pm 5$  foot pounds torque, see Figure 8-4.
- 4. Lower the vehicle frame (if raised).
- 5. Remove the wheel chocks.

#### AFTERMARKET DUAL REBOUND STRAP ENHANCEMENT KIT

#### NOTE

HAULMAAX EX suspension dual rebound strap kit enhancement Kit Number 34013-363 is available to convert from single to dual rebound strap configuration, refer to the Parts List Section in this publication. See Rebound Component Replacement procedure in this section.

#### **BOLSTER SPRINGS**

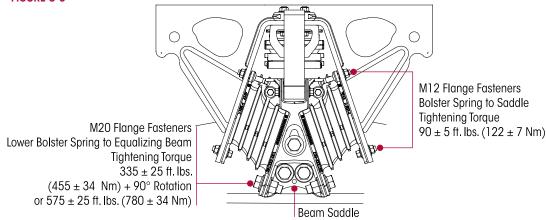
#### DISASSEMBLY

#### NOTE

If both sides of the vehicle require bolster spring replacement, the procedure must be performed **one side at a time**.

- 1. Chock the front wheels of the vehicle.
- 2. Lift and support the axles.
- 3. Remove the wheel assemblies from the side being serviced.
- 4. Support the frame of the vehicle.
- 5. Remove the rebound strap as shown in this section.
- 6. Remove the lower shock absorber fasteners (if equipped).
- 7. Remove and discard the eight (8) M12 fasteners connecting the bolster springs to the frame hanger, see Figure 8-5.
- 8. Raise the frame slightly to allow for a gap between the bolster springs and the upper frame saddle.

#### FIGURE 8-5



9. Remove the tie-bar bolt and spacer (if equipped).

#### SERVICE HINT

The **UPPER INNER** fasteners can be removed by going through the opening on the side of the frame saddle with a socket extension.

- 10. Remove and discard the four (4) M12 fasteners connecting the bolster springs to the beam saddle, see Figure 8-5.
- Remove and discard the four (4) M20 fasteners connecting the bolster springs to the lower portion of the beam saddle.

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- 12. Remove the bolster springs from the equalizing beam.
- 13. Remove the shield plate (if equipped).



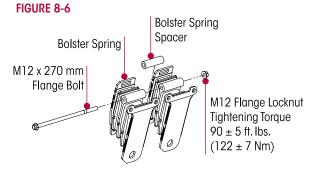
IF THE BEAM SADDLE LOCATED BETWEEN THE EQUALIZING BEAM AND THE TIE-BAR BOLSTER SPRINGS IS DAMAGED, THEY MUST BE REPLACED. FAILURE TO DO SO CAN CAUSE DAMAGE TO MATING COMPONENTS.

#### INSPECTION

Inspect the shield plate (if equipped) for cracks and wear. Replace as necessary.

#### **ASSEMBLY**

- 1. Install the shield plate (if equipped).
- 2. Install the bolsters onto beam saddle.
- 3. Install and snug the four (4) M20 **LOWER** fasteners connecting the bolster springs to the lower portion of the beam saddle, see Figure 8-6. **DO NOT** tighten at this time to allow for movement.
- 4. Loosely install the **UPPER** four (4) M12 fasteners, **DO NOT** tighten at this time.
- 5. If equipped with tie-bar bolster springs, temporarily install tie bar bolt and spacer (no locknut) to space bolsters evenly on the beam saddle. If not, proceed to Step 6.
  - Tighten UPPER OUTER two (2)
     M12 fasteners to 3 90 ± 5
     foot pounds torque, see Figure 8-6.

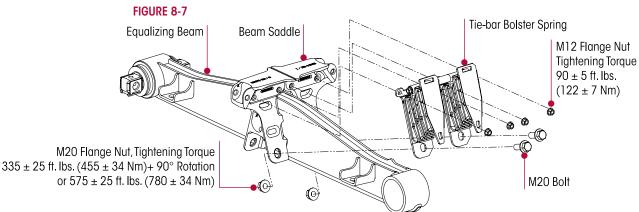


b. Remove the tie-bar bolt and spacer.

#### **SERVICE HINT**

The **UPPER INNER** fasteners can be tightened by going the opening on the side the frame saddle with a socket extension.

- Tighten UPPER INNER two (2) M12 fasteners to 90 ± 5 foot pounds torque, see Figure 8-6
- d. Install the tie-bar, spacer and fasteners. Tighten M12 fasteners to 3 90 ± 5 foot pounds torque.
- 6. Tighten the **LOWER** M20 fasteners to  $335 \pm 25 + 90^{\circ}$  rotation or  $575 \pm 25$  foot pounds torque.
- 7. Lower the vehicle frame until the frame saddle contacts the bolsters.





- 8. Install and tighten the eight (8) M12 fasteners to  $\P$  90  $\pm$  5 foot pounds torque connecting the bolster to the frame saddle.
- 9. If equipped, locate the lower shock absorber stud in the lower shock bracket and install the rubber bushing, retainer washer and nylon locknut. Tighten to 80 ± 10 foot pounds torque, see Figure 8-8.
- 10. Install the wheel assemblies from the side being serviced.
- 11. Remove the frame supports.
- 12. Remove axle supports and lower the axle.
- 13. Remove the wheel chocks.

### **SHOCK ABSORBERS (if equipped)**

NOTE

It is not necessary to replace shock absorbers in pairs if one shock absorber requires replacement.

NOTE

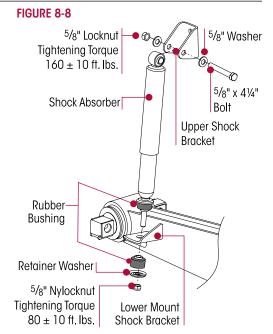
The lower shock stud will be mounted either through a welded bracket on the side of the equalizing beam. Note if equipped with and aftermarket shock absorber, bolted on outboard end bushing bracket. The shock absorber replacement is the same for both applications.

#### DISASSEMBLY

- 1. Chock the front wheels of the vehicle.
- 2. Remove the 5/8" lower shock absorber fasteners.
- 3. Remove the 5%" upper shock absorber fasteners from the shock bracket and remove shock absorber.

#### **ASSEMBLY**

- Mount the shock absorber in the upper shock bracket and install the 5/8" fasteners.
   DO NOT tighten at this time.
- Locate the lower shock absorber stud in the lower shock bracket and install the rubber bushing, retainer washer and nylon locknut. Tighten to 3 80 ± 10 foot pounds torque, see Figure 8-8.



- 3. Tighten the upper shock absorber  $\frac{5}{8}$ " locknut to  $\boxed{3}$  160  $\pm$  10 foot pounds torque, see Figure 8-8.
- 4. Remove the wheel chocks.

#### **EQUALIZING BEAM & BEAM SADDLE ASSEMBLY**

NOTE

Whenever an equalizing beam is removed for repair inspect the axle bracket. See Axle Bracket Inspection in the Preventive Maintenance Section in this publication .

#### **DISASSEMBLY**



IF THE INBOARD OR OUTBOARD EQUALIZING BEAM SADDLE IS DAMAGED IT MUST BE REPLACED. FAILURE TO DO SO CAN CAUSE DAMAGE TO THE BEAM SADDLE AND/OR MATING COMPONENTS.

NOTE

If both sides of the vehicle require equalizing beam/and or beam saddle assembly replacement, the procedure must be performed **one side at a time**.

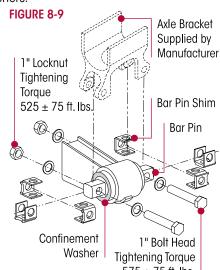


- 5. Chock the front wheels of the vehicle.
- 6. Lift and support the axles.
- 7. Support frame at ride height.
- 8. Remove the wheel assemblies from the side being serviced.
- 9. If equipped, remove the lower shock absorber fasteners.
- 10. Remove bolster springs, lower rebound strap fasteners and rebound spacer from the equalizing beam saddle, as detailed in Bolster Spring disassembly in this section.

NOTE

Prior to disassembly of the equalizing beam bar pin fasteners, note the orientation of the bar pin alignment shims, see Figure 8-9. It is required that the bar pin alignment shims are installed in the same orientation and location as removed to preserve the existing vehicle alignment. Improper vehicle alignment can increase tire wear.

11. Note the orientation and location of the bar pin shims, see Figure 8-9.





THE WEIGHT OF THE EQUALIZING BEAM ASSEMBLY  $575 \pm 75 \text{ ft. lbs.}$  WITH END BUSHINGS AND BEAM SADDLE IS APPROXIMATELY 106 KILOGRAMS (233 POUNDS). CARE SHOULD BE TAKEN AT REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION TO PREVENT PERSONAL INJURY OR DAMAGE TO COMPONENTS.

- 12. Support the equalizing beam being serviced.
- 13. Remove and discard bar pin fasteners that connect the end bushing bar pin to the axle bracket.
- 14. Lower the support and remove the equalizing beam from the axle brackets.

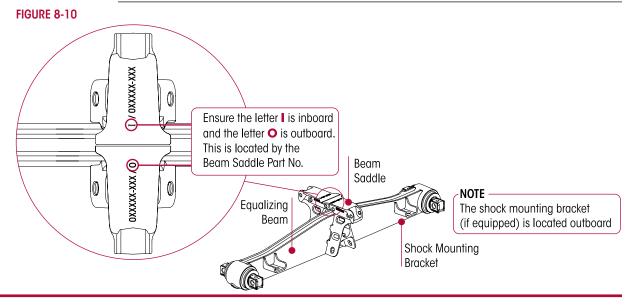
#### **ASSEMBLY**



THE WEIGHT OF THE EQUALIZING BEAM ASSEMBLY WITH END BUSHINGS AND BEAM SADDLE IS APPROXIMATELY 106 KILOGRAMS (233 POUNDS). CARE SHOULD BE TAKEN AT REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION TO PREVENT PERSONAL INJURY OR DAMAGE TO COMPONENTS.

**NOTE** 

All aftermarket equalizing beams are equipped with rotating bar pin bushings. The rotating bar pin is designed to lock into place once under load.





#### NOTE

HAULMAAX EX equalizing beams are designed with an offset. Ensure the equalizing beam is installed in the proper orientation, see Figure 8-10.

 Install the bolsters onto the beam saddle as detailed in the Bolster Spring Assembly in this section.

# **A** WARNING

PRIOR TO REMOVING OR LOOSENING THE LONGITUDINAL OR TRANSVERSE TORQUE RODS, SUPPORT THE DIFFERENTIAL TO MAINTAIN THE PINION ANGLE AND TO PREVENT PERSONAL INJURY OR DAMAGE TO COMPONENTS.

#### **SERVICE HINT**

It may be necessary to loosen the transverse and longitudinal torque rods to facilitate equalizing beam installation. If necessary it is mandatory to support the differential.



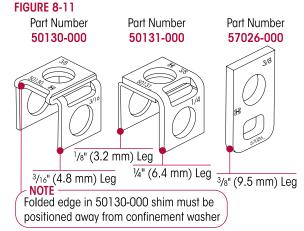
A BAR PIN SHIM MUST BE INSTALLED AT EACH BOLT LOCATION. THE SAME PART NUMBER SHIM IN THE SAME ORIENTATION MUST BE USED AT BOTH BOLT LOCATIONS ON ANY ONE (1) END BUSHING. DO NOT INSTALL OR STACK MORE THAN ONE (1) SHIM AT EACH BOLT LOCATION. USE GENUINE HENDRICKSON BAR PIN SHIMS, DO NOT USE STANDARD WASHERS. FAILURE TO FOLLOW THESE WARNINGS MAY RESULT IN IMPROPER VEHICLE ALIGNMENT, FRACTURE OF THE AXLE BRACKET OR BAR PIN WHICH COULD RESULT IN ADVERSE VEHICLE HANDLING AND POSSIBLE PERSONAL INJURY OR PROPERTY DAMAGE.

# **A** CAUTION

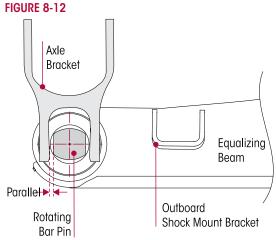
THE BAR PIN ALIGNMENT SHIM (PART NO. 50130-000) MUST BE INSTALLED WITH THE FOLDED EDGE FACING AWAY FROM THE BUSHING, SEE FIGURE 7-6. FAILURE TO DO SO MAY RESULT IN SHIM DAMAGE.

2. Rotate the bar pins with the shims installed in the same orientation as prior to removal.

- 3. Mount the equalizing beam into the **REAR** drive axle bracket.
- 4. Slide a ¾" bolt through the front axle bracket and the bar pin holes to temporarily support the equalizing beam.
- 5. Lift the **FRONT** of the equalizing beam until the front bar pin flats are parallel to the front drive axle bracket legs, see Figure 8-12.
- 6. Install the **REAR** 1" bar pin fasteners. **DO NOT** tighten at this time.



- 7. Mount the equalizing beam into the **FRONT** drive axle brackets with the shock bracktes outboard if equipped. If not equipped, with the letter **0** outboard and the **I** inboard, as shown in Figure 8-10.
- 8. Install the **FRONT** 1" bar pin fasteners. **DO NOT** tighten at this time.
- If the transverse or longitudinal torque rods fasteners were loosened, re-tighten fasteners to the proper torque per the vehicle manufacturer's specifications.
- 10. Tighten the **FRONT** and **REAR** bar pin locknuts to \$\simeg\$ 525 \pm 75 foot pounds torque, or if tightening on the bolt head, tighten to \$\simeg\$ 575 \pm 75 foot pounds torque.
- 11. Install the bolsters onto the **frame**saddle as detailed in the Bolster Spring Assembly in this section.



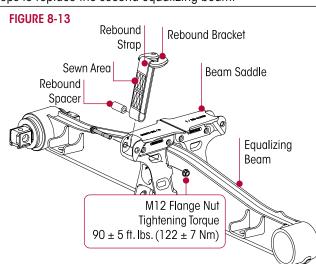


- 12. Install the shock absorber studs (if equipped) into the lower shock mounting brackets. Install the rubber bushings, retainer washers and nylon locknuts. Tighten to  $380 \pm 10$  foot pounds torque.
- 13. Install the wheel assemblies from the side being serviced.
- 14. Remove frame supports.
- 15. Lift axle and remove supports.

#### **SERVICE HINT**

If required, repeat the preceding steps to replace the second equalizing beam.

- 16. Remove wheel chocks.
- 17. Install the M20 lower beam saddle to bolster fasteners and tighten to 335 ± 25 + 90° rotation or 558 ± 34 foot pounds torque.
- 18. Install the shock absorber studs (if equipped) into the lower shock mounting brackets. Install the rubber bushings, retainer washers and nylon locknuts. Tighten to \$\mathbb{\Cappa}\$ 80 \pm 10 foot pounds torque.





THE REBOUND STRAP MUST BE

INSTALLED WITH THE SEWN AREA FACING OUTBOARD, FAILURE TO DO SO WILL RESULT IN PREMATURE WEAR OF THE REBOUND STRAP, SLIDE THE REBOUND CLIP THROUGH THE UPPER REBOUND STRAP LOOP, SEE FIGURE 8-13.

- 19. Install the rebound spacer and M12 fasteners into lower rebound strap loop with the sewn area facing away from the beam saddle, see Figure 8-13. Tighten fasteners to 3 90 ± 5 foot pounds torque, see Figure 8-13.
- 20. Mount the rebound bracket to saddle assembly by installing the M12 fasteners. Refer to the Rebound Strap in this section.
- 21. Remove the wheel chocks.

#### **BAR PIN END BUSHINGS**

#### You will need:

- A shop press with a capacity of at least 100 tons
- Bar Pin Installation Tool Part No. 66086-103 (OTC Part No. 1757), Removal Tool Part Nos. 66086-104 and 66086-105 (OTC Part No. 206457 and 302030) Refer to Special Tools Section in this publication
- A shop made receiving tool, see Special Tools Section in this publication
- End bushing service kits, see Parts List Section in this publication.

NOTE

Hendrickson bar pin service kits containing alignment shims, (Kit No. 34013-088L) or (Rotating Bar Pin Bushing Kit No. 34013-188) contain all the components required for one equalizing beam end, see Parts List Section in this publication.



DISCARD USED FASTENERS. ALWAYS USE NEW FASTENERS TO COMPLETE A REPAIR. FAILURE TO DO SO COULD RESULT IN FAILURE OF THE PART OR MATING PARTS, ADVERSE VEHICLE HANDLING, PERSONAL INJURY, OR PROPERTY DAMAGE.



# **WARNING**

WHEN REMOVING AND INSTALLING BUSHINGS IN THE EQUALIZING BEAMS, FOLLOW THE PROCEDURES OUTLINED IN THIS PUBLICATION. DO NOT USE A CUTTING TORCH TO REMOVE THE BUSHING OUTER METALS PRESSED IN THE BEAM BORES OR FASTENERS. WELDING, TORCHING OR ATTACHING MATERIAL TO THE EQUALIZING BEAM MUST NEVER BE PERFORMED. THE USE OF HEAT CAN ADVERSELY AFFECT THE STRENGTH OF THE EQUALIZING BEAMS.

#### NOTE

Hendrickson recommends the use of the use of to use Class 10.9 bolts and locknuts and hardened washers or Grade C locknuts Grade 8 bolts and Grade C locknuts. If flange head bolts and locknuts are not used then hardened structural washers must be used under bolt heads and locknuts.

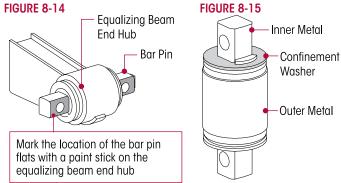
#### **EQUALIZING BEAM REMOVAL**

Remove the equalizing beam from vehicle as detailed in the Equalizing Beam Disassembly instructions in this section.

#### **END BUSHING REMOVAL**

1. Place the equalizing beam in the shop press with the beam end hub squarely supported on the receiving tool.

- 2. Prior to removal, note the orientation of the bar pin flats, see Figure 8-14.
- Mark the orientation on the equalizing beam with a paint stick.
- Press on the end bushing inner metal, see Figure 8-15, of the end bushing until the inner metal is



flush with the top of the beam end hub. This will dislodge the confinement washer and move the bushing rubber away from the outer metal of the bushing so the removal tool can be installed.

- 5. Center the end bushing removal tool directly on the bushing's outer metal (see Figure 8-15) and press the bushing out of the beam end hub.
- 6. After removing the equalizing beam end bushings, clean and inspect each beam end hub bore.

#### **END HUB PREPARATION AND INSPECTION**

After removing the bar pin end bushings, inspect the equalizing beam bores for damage. If the equalizing beam is damaged from end bushing removal, replacement of the equalizing beam is required. **DO NOT** re-bush or otherwise use an equalizing beam that has been damaged.

# **A** WARNING

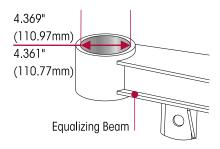
FAILURE TO REPLACE AN EQUALIZING BEAM THAT HAS BEEN DAMAGED CAN RESULT IN THE FAILURE OF THAT BEAM, LEADING TO ADVERSE VEHICLE HANDLING AND POSSIBLE PERSONAL INJURY OR PROPERTY DAMAGE.

When installing the bar pin end bushings, the following steps will minimize the chance of damaging a new bar pin end bushing.

1. Clean the equalizing beam end hub bores with emery cloth or hone, removing any nicks or metal buildup from bushing removal.

## FIGURE 8-16

#### Equalizing Beam End Hub Bore Diameter



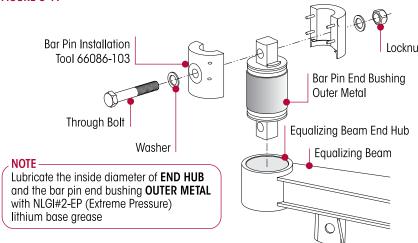


- 2. Measure the equalizing beam end hub bore inner diameter. If the end hub bore is not within the specified range, equalizing beam replacement is required.
  - The equalizing beam end hub bore diameter is 4.369" / 4.361" (110.97 mm / 110.77 mm), see Figure 8-16.

#### **END BUSHING INSTALLATION**

- 1. Place the equalizing beam in a shop press with the end hub squarely supported on the press bed or receiving tool.
- 2. Install the end bushing installation tool (Part Number 66086-103) on the new end bushing as shown in Figure 8-17. Tighten the through bolt until the two halves of the tool touch.

**FIGURE 8-17** 



- 3. Lubricate the inside diameter of the equalizing beam end hub **AND** the bar pin end bushing's outer metal with a heavy layer of NLGI #2 EP (Extreme Pressure) lithium base grease, see Figure 8-17.
- 4. Position the end bushing and installation tool on the end hub . Verify the bar pin is aligned with the paint stick markings as prior to disassembly.

NOTE

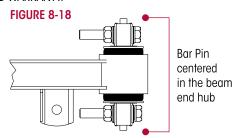
The end bushing must be square with the equalizing beam end hub before pressing the end bushing into the beam. End bushings pressed in at an angle will damage the end bushing and the equalizing beam.

5. Verify the end bushing's outer metal is align with the end hub. Equalizing beam and end bushing damage will result if the bushings are pressed in at an angle.



CARE MUST BE TAKEN DURING THE INSTALLATION OF THE BUSHING. DO NOT PUSH ON THE BAR PIN, DOING SO WILL CAUSE DAMAGE TO THE END BUSHING AND VOID WARRANTY.

- Install the end bushing into the end hub by pressing on the installation tool until the installation tool contacts the end hub. This will center the bushing in the end hub, see Figure 8-18.
- 7. Install the equalizing beam assembly into vehicle as detailed in Equalizing Beam assembly instructions in this section.





#### LONGITUDINAL TORQUE RODS

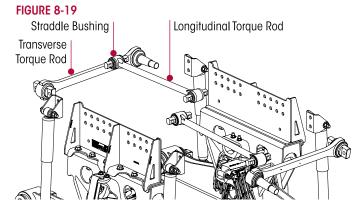
#### DISASSEMBLY

 Chock the FRONT wheels of the vehicle.

#### **SERVICE HINT**

To remove all the load from the longitudinal torque rod, raise or lower the pinion as needed. This will ease the removal of the longitudinal torque rod.

2. Support the pinion on the axle being serviced.



#### NOTE

Prior to disassembly of the longitudinal torque rod, note the quantity and orientation of the longitudinal torque rod shims. It is required that the longitudinal torque rod shims are installed in the same orientation and location as removed to preserve the existing pinion angle.

- 3. Remove the torque rod mounting fasteners and shims (if equipped).
- 4. Remove the fasteners that connect the longitudinal torque rod to the cross member and axle brackets.
- 5. Remove the longitudinal torque rod from the vehicle, see Figure 8-19.

#### **ASSEMBLY**

 Verify the length and configuration of the replacement torque rod with the torque rod that has been removed.

#### NOTE

Hendrickson recommends the use of Grade 8 bolts and Grade C locknuts. If flange head bolts and locknuts are not used then hardened structural washers must be used under bolt heads and locknuts.

- Install the longitudinal torque rod into position. Install the fasteners and any shims that were removed to the cross member and axle brackets. Snug the fasteners, **DO NOT** tighten at this time.
- 3. Remove pinion angle supports.
- 4. Verify proper pinion angle per the vehicle manufacturer's specifications. Correct pinion angle if necessary with drop in shims between the torque rod bar pin and the cross member or axle bracket depending on the direction of adjustment needed.
- 5. Tighten all fasteners to vehicle manufacturer's torque specifications.
- Remove the wheel chocks.



#### TRANSVERSE TORQUE ROD



THE HAULMAAX EX SUSPENSION INCORPORATES TRANSVERSE ULTRA ROD / TRAAX RODS FOR VEHICLE STABILITY. IF THESE COMPONENTS ARE DISCONNECTED OR ARE NON-FUNCTIONAL THE VEHICLE SHOULD NOT BE OPERATED. FAILURE TO DO SO CAN RESULT IN ADVERSE VEHICLE HANDLING, POSSIBLE TIRE CONTACT WITH THE FRAME, SEVERE PERSONAL INJURY, AND PREMATURE COMPONENT DAMAGE.

#### NOTE

Transverse **TRAAX ROD** rod assemblies equipped on HAULMAAX EX suspensions are non-rebushable. The entire torque rod assembly must be replaced. This feature provides superior bushing retention in the torque rod end hub.

#### **DISASSEMBLY**

- 1. Chock the **FRONT** wheels of the vehicle.
- 2. Support the frame of the vehicle at ride height.

#### **SERVICE HINT**

Note the quantity and location of shims removed to maintain the lateral alignment of the axle during assembly.

- 3. Remove and discard the fasteners that connect the transverse torque rod to the frame and axle brackets.
- 4. Use a large hammer to strike the top of the axle tower to loosen the taper pin end of the torque rod in the bracket bore.
- 5. Remove the transverse torque rod from the vehicle, see Figure 8-19.
- 6. Inspect the mounting surfaces for any wear or damage. Repair or replace as necessary.

#### **ASSEMBLY**

1. Ensure the length and configuration of the replacement torque rod is identical to the torque rod removed

#### **NOTE**

Hendrickson recommends the use of Grade 8 bolts and Grade C locknuts for all torque rod attachments.

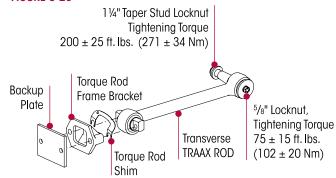
- 2. Position the taper pin into the axle tower and loosely install the taper pin locknut. **DO NOT** tighten to torque at this time.
- 3. Loosely install the frame mounting fasteners and any shims that were removed into the frame bracket and outboard support plate. **DO NOT** tighten to torque at this time.
- 4. Tighten taper pin locknut to  $\boxed{3}$  200 ± 25 foot pounds torque, see Figure 8-20.

#### **FIGURE 8-20**

- Tighten all frame mounting fasteners to the required torque specification. Refer to original equipment manufacturer for specifications.
- 6. Remove vehicle frame supports.
- Check the lateral alignment. If not within vehicle manufacturer's specified

range, a lateral alignment is necessary. Refer to Lateral Alignment in the Alignment & Adjustments Section in this publication.

8. Remove the wheel chocks.





#### **ULTRA ROD TORQUE ROD BUSHINGS**

#### You will need:

**BUSHING REMOVAL** 

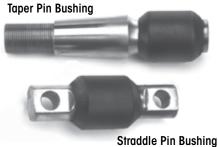
- A vertical press with a capacity of at least 10 tons
- Shop made receiving tool and installation/removal tool, refer to the Special Tools Section in this publication for more information.
- Funnel Tool Part No. 66086-001 (ULTRA ROD)

#### Taper

# **A** WARNING

DO NOT USE HEAT OR USE A CUTTING TORCH TO REMOVE THE BUSHINGS FROM THE TORQUE ROD. THE USE OF HEAT WILL ADVERSELY AFFECT THE STRENGTH OF THE TORQUE ROD, HEAT CAN CHANGE THE MATERIAL PROPERTIES. A COMPONENT DAMAGED IN THIS MANNER CAN RESULT IN ADVERSE VEHICLE HANDLING AND POSSIBLE PERSONAL INJURY OR PROPERTY DAMAGE.

FIGURE 8-21



- 1. Remove torque rod as detailed in Torque Rod Disassembly instructions in this section.
- 2. Support the torque rod end tube centered on the receiving tool.

#### 3. Straddle Pin Bushing:

- a. Ensure the torque rod is squarely supported on the press bed for safety.
- b. Push directly on the straddle mount bar pin until the top of the bar pin is level with the top of torque rod end tube.
- c. Place the push out tool directly on top of the bar pin and press until the bushing clears the torque rod end tube.

#### 4. Taper Pin Bushing:

- a. Remove the fasteners from the tapered bar pin bushing.
- b. Support the torque rod end on the receiving tool with the tapered stud pointing up and the end tube centered on the tool.
- c. Ensure the torque rod is squarely supported on the press bed for safety.
- d. Push directly on the tapered stud until the bushing clears the torque rod end tube.

#### **BUSHING INSTALLATION**

 Clean and inspect the inner diameter of the torque rod end tubes.



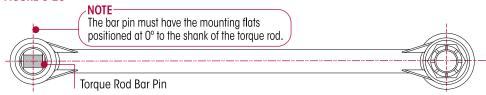
**DO NOT** use paraffinic oil, or soap base lubricant. Such lubricants can cause adverse reactions with the bushing, such as deterioration of the rubber, causing premature failure.



- 2. Lubricate the inner diameter of the torque rod end hub and the new rubber bushing (see Figure 8-22) with P-80 Lubricant (refer to Parts List Section in this publication) or light Naphthenic Base Oil, such as 60 SUS at 100°F.
- Support the torque rod end tube centered on the receiving tool. Ensure the torque rod is squarely supported on the press bed for safety. The straddle mount bar pin bushings must have the mounting flats positioned at zero degrees to the shank of the torque rod, see Figure 8-23.



#### **FIGURE 8-23**



- 4. Push directly on the straddle mount bar pin, or the tapered stud. The bushing must be centered within the end tubes of the torque rod.
  - When pushing in the new bushings, overshoot the desired final position by approximately 3/16", see Figure 8-24.
  - Push the bushing again from the opposite side to center the bar pin, or tapered stud within the end tube, see Figure 8-25.

**FIGURE 8-24** 



**FIGURE 8-25** 



**A** CAUTION

IF THE TORQUE ROD ASSEMBLY IS NOT ALLOWED THE ALLOTTED TIME FOR THE LUBRICANT TO DISSIPATE, THE BUSHING MAY SLIDE FROM THE TORQUE ROD END TUBE CAUSING THE BUSHING TO BE REMOVED AND A NEW BUSHING RE-INSTALLED.

- 5. Wipe off the excess lubricant. Allow the lubricant four (4) hours to dissipate prior to operating the vehicle.
- 6. Replace torque rod assembly as detailed in the Transverse Torque Rod Assembly in this section.





## **SECTION 9 Torque Specifications** Hendrickson recommended torque values provided in Foot Pounds and in Newton Meters 11a. $260 \pm 10$ ft. lbs. $200 \pm 25 \text{ ft. lbs.}$ $(353 \pm 14 \text{ Nm})$ $(271 \pm 34 \text{ Nm})$ $75 \pm 15$ ft. lbs. $(102 \pm 20 \text{ Nm})$ $90 \pm 5$ ft. lbs. $(122 \pm 7 \text{ Nm})$ 40K $90 \pm 5$ ft. lbs. $(122 \pm 7 \text{ Nm})$ $90 \pm 5$ ft. lbs. $(122 \pm 7 \text{ Nm})$ $160 \pm 10$ ft. lbs. $(217 \pm 14 \text{ Nm})$ $90 \pm 5$ ft. lbs. $(122 \pm 7 \text{ Nm})$ For High Articulation **Applications** $90 \pm 5$ ft. lbs. $(122 \pm 7 \text{ Nm})$ 13. $335 \pm 25$ ft. lbs. $(455 \pm 34 \text{ Nm})$ **Beam Saddle Sideview** + 90° rotation or $575 \pm 25$ ft. lbs. $(780 \pm 34 \text{ Nm})$ $335 \pm 25$ ft. lbs. $(455 \pm 34 \text{ Nm})$ $80 \pm 10$ ft. lbs. + 90° rotation or $(109 \pm 14 \text{ Nm})$ $575 \pm 25$ ft. lbs. 10a. 10b. $(780 \pm 34 \text{ Nm})$ $525 \pm 75$ ft. lbs. $575 \pm 75$ ft. lbs. $(712 \pm 102 \text{ Nm})$ $(780 \pm 102 \text{ Nm})$



## **HAULMAAX EX**

| HENDRICKSON RECOMMENDED TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS |                                                             |                       |            |                                              |                                              |                                              |  |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--|
| NO.                                           | COMPONENT                                                   |                       | FASTENER   |                                              | TORQUE VALUE                                 |                                              |  |
|                                               |                                                             |                       | SIZE       | QUANTITY                                     | IN FOOT<br>POUNDS                            | IN NEWTON<br>METERS                          |  |
| Frame                                         | Fasteners are furnished and in                              | stalled by Truck Manu | ıfacturer  |                                              |                                              |                                              |  |
| 1                                             | Frame Hanger to Frame Saddle Assembly                       |                       | M16 Flange | 12                                           | 260 ± 10                                     | $353 \pm 14$                                 |  |
| 2                                             | Frame Saddle Assembly to Rebound Strap Bracket              |                       | M12 Flange | 8                                            | 90 ± 5                                       | 122 ± 7                                      |  |
| 3                                             | Frame Saddle Assembly to Upper Bolster Spring               |                       |            | 16                                           |                                              |                                              |  |
| 4                                             | Rebound Strap to Beam Saddle  Bolster Spring to Beam Saddle |                       |            |                                              |                                              |                                              |  |
| 5                                             |                                                             |                       |            | 8                                            |                                              |                                              |  |
| 6                                             | Tie-bar Bolster Spring                                      |                       |            | 4                                            |                                              |                                              |  |
| 7                                             | Lower Bolster Spring to Equalizing Beam                     |                       | M20 Flange | 8                                            | 335 ± 25 plus<br>90° Rotation or<br>575 ± 25 | 455 ± 34 plus<br>90° Rotation or<br>780 ± 34 |  |
| 8                                             | Upper Shock Absorber to Upper Shock Bracket                 |                       | %"-11 UNC  | 4                                            | 160 ± 10                                     | 217 ± 14                                     |  |
| 9                                             | Lower Shock Absorber to Beam                                |                       | %"-11 UNC  | 4                                            | 80 ± 10                                      | 109 ± 14                                     |  |
| 10a                                           | Bar Pin Bushing                                             | at the Locknut        | 1"-8 UNC   | 8                                            | 525 ± 75                                     | 712 ± 102                                    |  |
| 10b                                           |                                                             | at the Bolt Head      | 1"-8 UNC   | 8                                            | 575 ± 75                                     | 780 ± 102                                    |  |
| 11a                                           | Torque Rod Taper End to Axle                                | at the Locknut        | 1¼"-12 UNF | 2                                            | 200 ± 25                                     | 271 ± 34                                     |  |
| 12                                            | Torque Rod to Taper Pin Bolt                                | at the Bolt Head      | %"-11 UNC  | 2                                            | 75 ± 15                                      | 102 ± 20                                     |  |
| 13                                            | Equalizing Beam to Beam Sad                                 | M20                   | 6          | 335 ± 25 plus<br>90° Rotation or<br>575 ± 25 | 455 ± 34 plus<br>90° Rotation or<br>780 ± 34 |                                              |  |

**NOTE**: Torque values listed above apply only if Hendrickson supplied fasteners are used. If non Hendrickson fasteners are used, follow torque specification listed in vehicle manufacturer's service manual.

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# SECTION 10 Troubleshooting Guide

## **HAULMAAX EX**

| TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE                        |                                           |                                                                                                                                                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| CONDITION                                    | POSSIBLE CAUSE                            | CORRECTION                                                                                                                                                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vehicle bouncing                             | Vehicle not equipped with shock absorbers | Install an aftermarket shock kit, see Parts List Section                                                                                                          |  |  |  |  |  |
| excessively                                  | Leaking or damaged shock absorber         | Replace shock absorber                                                                                                                                            |  |  |  |  |  |
| Suspension has                               | Damaged progressive load spring (PLS)     | Replace PLS                                                                                                                                                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| harsh or bumpy ride                          | Damaged bolster springs                   | Replace bolster springs                                                                                                                                           |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vehicle leans                                | Damaged progressive load spring (PLS)     | Replace PLS                                                                                                                                                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| verlicie ledris                              | Damaged bolster springs                   | Replace bolster springs                                                                                                                                           |  |  |  |  |  |
| Irregular tire wear                          | Incorrect axle alignment                  | Align axles. Refer to vehicle manufacturer's specifications                                                                                                       |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                              | Suspension is overloaded                  | Redistribute load to correct weight and replace bolster springs                                                                                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulged bolster springs                       | Worn progressive load spring (PLS)        | Replace PLS and replace bolster springs                                                                                                                           |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spiritgs                                     | Axles not centered                        | Check lateral alignment, refer to the Alignment and Adjustment Section and/or replace bolster springs                                                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loose saddle                                 | Suspension is overloaded                  | Redistribute load to correct weight                                                                                                                               |  |  |  |  |  |
| assembly                                     | Fun and one of the second                 | Increase fastener inspection intervals                                                                                                                            |  |  |  |  |  |
| fasteners                                    | Frequent hard stop/start                  | Review driving habits to reduce frequency of hard stop/start                                                                                                      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Outboard frame                               | Suspension is overloaded                  | Redistribute load to correct weight                                                                                                                               |  |  |  |  |  |
| bracket cracked                              | Loose saddle assembly fasteners           | Increase fastener inspection intervals                                                                                                                            |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                              | Suspension is overloaded                  | Redistribute load to correct weight                                                                                                                               |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loose frame saddle to frame hanger fasteners | Frequent hard stop/start                  | Verify torque specification and increase fastener inspection interval                                                                                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| nunger lusteriers                            | ·                                         | Review driving habits to reduce frequency of hard stop/start                                                                                                      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Saddle leg to                                |                                           | Check lateral alignment, refer to the Alignment and Adjustment Section                                                                                            |  |  |  |  |  |
| equalizing beam contact                      | Axles not centered                        | Inspect transverse torque rod fasteners and bushing conditions, refer to the Preventive Maintenance Section. Replace torque rod or replace bushings as necessary. |  |  |  |  |  |



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Call Hendrickson at 1.866.755.5968 (toll-free) or 1.630.910.2800 for additional information.



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